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DIGEST OF SERVICES

OF

IV CAVALRY

DEDICATED BY PERMISSION

TO

Major-General J. G. TURNER, C. B., Colonel of the Regiment.



Pesbawar:

PRINTED AT THE PUNJAB FRONTIER PRESS, BY SHAM LALL & SUNS,
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PREFACE.

The 80th anniversary of the formation of the Regiment as a unit of the regular army, affords a suitable opportunity to issue this first printed record of its services in various parts of the British Empire.

This record makes no pretence to literary elegance, but is simply an abbreviated edition of the Regimental 'Digest of Services' which is a volume kept up according to regulation by successive Commandants, and which varies in detail and style according to the inclination of the writer.

A Roman Urdu translation by Jemadar Ahmed Ali Khan has been interleaved, so that this volume may be utilised in the Regimental School, as well as be of interest to the Indian ranks generally.

The 'Who's Who' has been compiled from the pages of the Indian Army List of 1st January since 1838, obtained through the United Service Institute, Simla. Although by no means complete, it may form the foundation for a fuller record in subsequent editions.

Over 60 officers have joined the Regiment since August 1914, for duty during the War and after, and in order to keep in touch with these and with past officers of the Regiment it is proposed to form a 'IVth Cavalry Association' on the same lines as those already existing in many other Regiments.

Will officers desirous of joining the Association, kindly send their permanent addresses to the undersigned e/o Messrs. Grindlay & Co., London or Bombay.

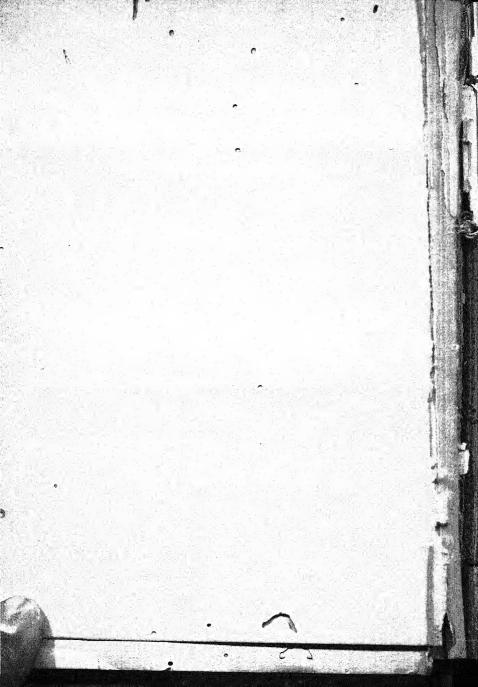
Pashawar, India, January 1920.

H. H. SPROULE, LT.-COLONEL.,

Commandant, 4th Cavairy.



RAISING OF THE REGIMENT, 1837-38.



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By orders of Government, dated the 1st December 1837, a Brigade was directed to be raised for the service of the King of Oudh, to be designated the "Oudh Auxiliary Force," consisting of one Regiment of Cavalry and two of Infantry; and on the 6th January following G. G. O. No. 19 of 1838, appointed the following Officers to the Cavalry Corps:—

Captain C. Newbury, 9th Lt. Cavalry, Commandant.

Lieut. E. Watt , , , 2nd-in-Command.

, H.H. Hailes , , , Adjutant,

Cornet C. G. Becher , , 1st Subaltern.

Ensign R. Robertson , , 2nd ,

G. G. O. 276 of 1840, transferred the whole of the Oudh Auxiliary Force to the Military Department and the Cavalry, which was now commanded by Captain G. Mackenzie, was designated the 6th Regiment of Irregular Cavalry.

In 1861, the Commanding Officer, Major Curtis, again represented the pecuniary loss which had been suffered by the Regiment owing to the reduction of the extra Squadron in 1849. The Commander-in-Chief recommended that the Squadron should be restored, but to this Government refused to accede, it was, however, promised that an honorary standard should be presented to the Corps in commemoration of its services in Sindh, and this was received the same year.

Yih rejmat 1837-38 men khari ki gai thi

Zer ahkam Government, mowarrakha yakum December 1837, ko, ek birged Badshah Oudh ki khidmat ke anjam dehi ke waste qaim kiya gaya. Aur "Oudh ki Imdadi Fauj" ke nam se mausum hua. Ismen ek risala aur do paltanen thin. 6 January 1838 zer order G. G. O. No 19 muravwijja 1838 hasb zail afsar risala men muqarrir kiye gai.

Kaptan C. Newbury (No. 9 Light Cavalry) Comman Afsar.

Lieut. E. Watt do 2nd Comman ,, M. H. Hailes do Ajitan. Cornet C. G. Becher do 1st Subaltern. Ensign R. Robertson do 2nd ,

G. G. O. No. 276, mowarrakha San 1840 ki roo se tamam "Oudh Imdatli Fauj" Military Department men tabdil hogai. Aur risala, jo us waqat Kaptan Mackenzie Sahib ke zer kaman tha, "6th Irregular Cavalry" ke nam se mausum hua.

San 1861 men Kaman afsar, Major Curtis Sahib, ne dobara us mali nuqsan ka izhar farmaya jo ke rajmat ko zaid iskodar ke 1849 men tor dene se pahuncha tha. Commandran Chief Sahib Bahadur ne safarish farmai ke Iskodarn phir badastur qaim kardiya jai lekin Government ne isko manzoor na farmaya. Albatta yeh waida kiya gaya ke ek ezazi nishen diya jawega un khidmaton ke badle men jo rajmat ne Sindh men anjam di thin, aur yeh usi sal milgaya.

In May 1861, the Regiment was reconstituted in common with the rest of the Bengal Army and its designation was altered to the "4th Bengal Cavalry"—Military Department letter 94, dated the 3rd July 1873, authorised that in commemoration of the services of the Regiment in Sindh, a badge representing a "Lion passant and regardant" should be worn on the accourrements of all ranks.

Digest of the services of the 4th Bengal Cavalry.

The 4th Regiment, Bengal Cavalry, formerly the 6th Irregular Cavalry, was raised in 1838, under the designation of the 1st Regiment Oudh Auxiliary Horse, intended for the service of the King of Oudh, and its first station was Sultanpore in the Oudh District.

In 1840, the Regiment was transferred to the service of the East India Company as the 6th Irregular Cavalry. Little is known of the Regiment in those days except that one squadron was detached in pursuit of a robber chief, named Hursookh.

In 1841, the Regiment went to Bareilly, and after remaining there about a year, was ordered to Umballa, with a view of forming part of the reserve of the Army of Kabul.

At Umballa it remained about 4 months and on the return of the Army of Kabul was sent to Ferozpore in 1843, and thence to Hansi.

In 1847, however, when the complement of all the Regiments of Irregular Cavalry was fixed at 6 troops, no exception was allowed in the case of the 6th. Irregular Cavalry, and the honorary squadron granted in 1844, being again reduced in 1849, not only inflicted great

Mah Mai 1861 men Rajmat ko Bengal hate ki digar jauj ki tarz par nam tabdil karke "Fourth Bengal Cava-

Iry" ke nam se mausum kiya gaya.

Chithi No. 94 "Military Department" mowarrakha 3 July 1873, ki roo se rajmat ko ba sabab un khidmat ke jo usne Sindh men anjam di thin ek nishan (Lion pass ant & regirdant) har rank ko pahanne ki (bataur sajawat) ijazat mili.

Chaharum Kewalari ke karnamun ka "Lubbe-labab."

-Chaharum Bengal Cavalry jo ke peshtar shash-shum "Irregular Cavalry ke nam se mausum thi San 1838 men (1st Regiment Oudh Auxiliary Horse) ke nam se qaim ki gai thi, aur Shahe Oudh ki khidmat ki anjam dehi ke liya thi aur iski sab se pahli chhaoni muqam Sultanpur zilla Oudh men hui.

San 1840 men rajmat "East India Company" kī khidmat ke liya tabdil ki gai. Aur us waqt "6th Irregular Cavalry" iska nam hua. Rajmat ke us zamane ka hal bahut kam malum hai. Siwa iske ke ek iskodar sarghana Harsukh ke taaqqub ke waste bheja gaya tha.

San 1841 men rajmat Bareilly ko gai. Aur wahan taqriban ek sal rahne ke bad isko "Amballa" jane ka hukm mila take Kabul men larne wali Fauj ke reseve ka

ek hissa ban jawe.

Amballa men yeh taqriban char mah rahi Aur Kabul ki muhim ki wapsi par Firozepore bhej de gai

aur wahan se Hansi ko gai.

San 1847 men jab ke tamam Irregular Cavalry rajmaton ka mayar chhe turpon par muqarrar tha koi khasusiat (6th Irregular Cavalry) ke haq men ayad nah ki gai. Aur wuh izadi iskodar jo San 1844 men manzur hua tha San 1849 men phir tor diya gaya. Jis se na sirf rajmat ko mali nuqsan uthana para balke tamam taraqian bilkul band ho gain. Jaisa ke Colonel Mackenzie jo ke pecuniary loss on the Regiment, but brought all promotions to a standstill, so that Colonel Mackenzie, then Commanding, in a letter to the Adjutant General states, that 18 non-commissioned officers were supernumerary, and there had been no promotion for 5 years, a discouraging prospect for those men who had done such good service, and 156 of whom were between 15 to 16 years service.

The pecuniary loss was so heavy that in 1861 the then Commander-in-Chief recommended that the Honorary Standard Squadron should be restored. Government, however, refused to accede to this, but eventually promised an Honorary Standard in lieu of the Squadron, which was received in 1861.

But previously to this the Regiment was again sent to Sindh, and quartered at Jacobabad, with a detachment at "Kusmore."

In 1858 it returned to Multan, and when the 82nd and 89th Regiments, Native Infantry mutinied, did good service against the mutineers, being commanded at the time by Captain, subsequently Lieut. Colonel, Curtis.

The following men distinguished themselves on the occasion, and were awarded the "Order of Merit" for their gallant conduct:—Dafadar Sheikh Inayat Haq, Dafadar Subhan Khan, Sowar Munsabdad Khan (now Woordie Major).

On the 3rd March 1860 the Regiment marched to Umballa, arriving there on the 17th April, one squadron being detached to Jullundur under command of Captain Hankin.

On the 8th April 1863 the Regiment marched to Peshawar, arriving there on 29th May, and in November 1863 a detachment of 100 men under command of us waqt kaman afsar the ek chithi men Ajitan Jarnal ko tahrir karte hain ke 18 uhdedar zaid az tadad hain aur panch sal se koi taraqqi nahin hui. Aur un admion ke liye jinhon ne ala khidmat anjam di hain yeh ek bari dilshikni ki bat hai. Un men se 156 admi to 15 aur 16 sal ki mulazimat ke darmayan ke hain.

Mali nuqsan fil-haqiqat is qadar zeyadah tha ke San 1861 men maujudah Kamandaran Chief Sahib Bahadur ne ek ezazi iskodar ke waste sifarish ki thi. Lekin Government ne inkar kiya. Aur bajai iskodar ke ek ezazi (nishan ata karneka wada kiya jo ke San 1861 men mila.

Lekin is se qabl rajmat ek martaba aur Sindh men bheji gai thi aur Jacobabad men muqim hui thi aur ek dasta "Kusmore" men raha tha.

1858 men yeh Multan wapis ae jabke No. 82 & 89 desi paltanon ne ghadar kiya. Is rajmat ne baghiyon ke barkhilaf bahut umda khidmat anjam din us waqt men yeh rajmat Kaptan "Curtis" Sahib ke zer kaman thi jo bad men Lieut. Colonel hue.

Hasb zail admion ne us mauqe par bari bahadri dikhlai. Aur unke bahadarana khidmat ke badle men unhen 'Order of Merit' marhamat hua:—

Dafadar Sheikh Inayat Haq, Dafadar Subhan Khan Sowar Mansabdad Khan jo iswaqt "Woordie Major" tha.

- 3 March San 1860 ko rajmat 'Ambala' ko kuch kargai. Aur wahan 17 April ko pahunchi. Ek iskoda Kaptan Hankin Sahib ke zer kaman Jallandhar men chho diya gaya.
- 8 April ko rajmat ne Peshawar ko kuch kiya aurwahan 29 May ko pahunchi. Aur November 1863 men 100 admion ka ek dasta zer kaman Kaptan Simpson Sahib Qile Shabqadar ko bheja gaya pahari kaumon ki

Captain K. H C. Simpson was sent to Fort Shubkaddar to act against the hill tribes and returned to cantonments on the 16th December.

On the 16th December another detachment of 50 men under command of Lt. W. P. Hamilton was sent to the Thana of Muttra, two miles from the frontier. On the night of the 17th December 1863, information having been received of an intended attack on the police station of Sparsung by the hill tribe of Shilmanzais, a detachment of 40 men under Lt. Hamilton, accompanied by Risaldar Zabbar Khan and Kote Dafadar (now Jemadar) Abdul Summad Khan, marched to the above named post and arrived in time to anticipate the attack which took place at 12 p.m. at night.

The hill men numbered from 200 to 300, but only two men were wounded on the side of the enemy and 1 police sepoy, and the detachment returned to cantonments on the 18th January 1864.

On the 20th October 1865 the Regiment left Peshawar for Bareilly, arriving on 1st January 1866.

On the 17th October 1866 it marched to Agra under the command of Major (now Colonel) G. C. Hankin and was present at the Durbar held there, returning to Bareilly on the 16th December.

During the famine of 1868, the 14th Bengal Cavalry received, orders to march to Deolee in Central India, out owing to the great scarcity prevailing in Rajputana twas unable to proceed there, and on the 22nd October 1869 left Bareilly for Segowlee which place it reached on the 4th December 1869, detachments being sent to Jorakpore, Dinapore and Benares.

sazadehi ke waste jo 16 December ko chhaoni me wapis aya. 16 December ko ek aur dasta 50 jawanon ka zer kaman Lt. Hamilton Sahib Thana Mattra ko sarhad se 2 meel ke fasle par bheja gaya.

17 December 1863 ki rat ko khabar mili ke Shalmanzai qaum ke pahari log Sparsang ke police station par hamla karne wale hain, ek dasta 40 jawanon ka zer kaman Lt. Hamilton Sahib jinke hamrah Risaldar Zabar Khan aur Kote Dafadar Abdul Samad Khan (jo bad men Jemadar hue) mazkura bala mukam ko rawana hua aur ain waqt par pahunch kar us hamle ki peshbandi ke liye tayyar hogaya jo rat ko 12 baje waqe hua. Pahari log 200 se 300 ki tadad men the magar sirf 2 admi dushman ke zakhmi hue aur ek police ka sipahi Aur 18 January 1864 ko detachment chhaoni men wapis aya.

20 October 1865 ko rajmat Peshawar se Bareilly ko rawana hui aur pahli January 1866 ko Bareilly pahunchi.

17 October 1866 ko rajmat ne zer kaman Major Hankin (jo bad men Lt. Col. hue) Agra ko march kiya aur shamil Durbar hui jo Agra men (munaqid) hua tha, aur 16 December ko Bareilly rawana hogae.

San 1868 ki khushk sali men 4th Bengal Cavalry ko Deoli (Mumalik Mutawassit men) janeka hukm mila. Magar basabab us qaht sali ke jo Rajputana men ho rahi thi rajmat wahan pahunch nah saki Aur 22 October 1869 ko Bareilly se Sagowlee rawana hogai jahan wuh 16 December 1869 ko pahunchi. Wahan se Gorakhpore, Dinapore aur Benares kamanen bheji gain.

Segowlee men rajmat ko 247 ras asp ka nuqsan uthana para. Kuchh to glanders ki bimari se jo marz 8 risala chhor gaya tha. Aur aksar bimari sinah aur jigar se.

During its stay at Segowlee, the Regiment lost no less than 247 horses, partly from glanders, which appeared to have been left by the 8th Bengal Cavalry but principally from disease of the lungs and liver.

In 1873 it marched through the famine districts, but met with no particular scarcity, though the precaution had been taken of carrying a week's supply along the line of march.

Leaving Segowlee on the 12th November 1873 the Regiment marched to Meerut on the 13th January 1874, detaching one troop to Delhi and one to Agra.

On the 3rd March 1875 it marched to Delhi and formed one of the regiments on the personal escort of Lord Northbrook, then Viceroy of India. It returned again to Meerut on the 3rd April.

When H. R. H. the Prince of Wales visited Delhi, the 4th Bengal Cavalry had the honor of furnishing a troop for H. R. H's. personal escort, on his entrance into and procession through the city. It returned to Meerut on the 10th February 1876, having proceeded to Delhi on the 13th November 1875.

Previous to its leaving Delhi, the Regiment which was then for the first time collected together since Col. Hankin obtained the command in 1866, was inspected by Lord Napier of Magdala, the then Commander-in-Chief, and highly complimented by his Lordship on its state of efficiency.

On the 28th November 1876, it again proceeded to Delhi to attend the Imperial Assemblage Camp.

In January 1876 the regiment won H. R. H. the Prince of Wales' prize for "Tent pegging," 13 regiments competing, (4 British, 9 Native Cavalry), viz, 10th, 11th

San 1873 men rajmat ne qaht zadah zilon men se kuch kiya magar suchh ziyada taslif uthani pari go ke ek hafte ka saman rasad 'Line of murch' ko sath rakhne ki ehtiyat ki gai thi.

12 November 1873 ko rajmat ne Segowlee chhordi aur 13 January 1874 ko "Meerut" pahunchi. Jahan se ek turup to kaman Delhi ko aur ek Agra ko gaya

3 March 1875 ko wuh Delhi ko rawana hua aur wahan pahunch kar Lord Northbrook Sahib Viceroy Hind ke hifazati iskat wali rajmaton men shamil hua aur phir 3 April ko Meerut wapis hogai.

Jiswaqt Shahzada Wali Ahad Sahib Bahadur Delhi tashrif lae to 4 Cavalry ko hi huzur wala ke hifazati iskat ke lim ek turp bhejne ka sharaf hasil hua tha. Jo shahr men dakhil hute waqt aur soweri ke sath sath raha. 10 Farwari 1876 ko rajmat wapis Meerut ai, jo 13 November 1875 ko Dehli ai thi. Dehli chhorne se peshtar jo Karnal Hankin Sahib ke 1866 men kaman pane ke bad pahli martaba ikatthi hui thi Lord Napier of Magdala ke mulahaze men ai jo uswaqt Jangi lat the aur jinhon ne rajmat ki qabiliat ki babit ziyada tarif ki

28 November 1876 ko wuh Shahi julusi camp men shamil hone ko Delhi rawana hui.

January 1876 men rajmat ne us kartab men Shahzade Wali Ahd Sahib ka inam jita jis men 13 ragmenten muqabile ke lie shamil thin char angrezi aur 9 Hindustani, 10, 11, 13 aur 15 Hussars 4, 5, 6, 7, 10, 11 aur 15 G. I H. aur 2 P. C.

San 1876-77 ki chandmari men sowar Hidayat Khan ne tamam Hindustani risalon men sab se barh kar goli lagai aur Kamandar Chief Sahib Bahadur se talwar inam men hasil ki. 13th, 15th Hussars, 4th, 5th, 6th, 7th, 10th, 11th, 15th, C. I H. and 2. P. C. In the Musketry season of 1876-77 sowar Hiydayat Khan won the Commander-in-Chief's sword for the best shot in the Native Cavalry.

On the 15th January 1878 the regiment left Meerut

for Deolee, arriving on the 17th February 1878.

At the end of October 1879, under instructions from Army Head Quarters, the regiment was ordered to proceed by rail from Nasirabad to Mean Meer. In December it was ordered to Peshawar railing as far as Jhelum and reaching Peshawar on the 31st December 1879.

On the 21st January 1880 the regiment left Peshawar, to take up the line of posts on the Khyber Line of communications from Jamrud to Bussawal—Moved on to Jellalabad on the 10th February, arriving there on the 12th February. Left Jellalabad on the 17th March and reached Safed Sang on the 19th March and had to furnish detachments for all the posts between Safed Sang and Kabul, viz. Bootkhak Jugdullah Seah Baba, Pezwan, Jattebund. At one period the regiment was broken up into eleven detachments. A squadron of the regiment under Captain Harenc and Lt. Delamain formed a portion of the Safed Sang moveable column commanded by Brigadier General G. C. Arbuthnot, R. A. A portion of the regiment with the headquarters accompanied General Arbuthnot in his expenditions to Wazeer Killa and Hissarak in April 1880

The regiment left Safed Sang about the middle of August, and marching via Peshawar, Kohat and Kooshalghur, reached Rawalpindi, on the 6th Septem-

ber 1880.

By G. G O. No. 418, dated 29th July 1881, the regiment is permitted to bear on its standard, color and appointments "Afghanistan" 1879-1880.

15 Jamuary 1878 ko rajmat ka Meerut se kooch hua aur wuh Deoli men 17 Farwari 1878 ko pahunchi.

Akhir October 1879 men bamujib hukm Army Head Quarter Nasirabad se rei par sowar ho kar Mean Meer pahunchi. December men isko Peshawar janeka hukm mila to Jhelum tak rel men safar karke 31 December 1879 ko Peshawar pahunchi.

21 January 1880 rajmat Peshawar se is gharaz se rawana hui ke wuh darah Khebar ke silsile rasail ki chaukion par darmian Jamrood aur Bussawal qabza kare. Wuh 10 Farwari ko Jalalabad rawana hui aur wahan 12 Farwary ko pahunchi Jalalabad se 17 March ko rawana hokar 19 March ko Safed Sang ja pahunchi. Aur Safed Sang se Kabul tak tamam chaukion par daste rakhne pare. Yane 'Bootkhak' 'Jugdullah.' 'Seah Baba.' 'Pezwan 'aur 'Jattaband par'. Ek waqt to rajmat ke 11 daste banae gae the. A iskodar zer kaman Kaptan Harenc aur Lt. Delamain, Sufed Sang ke moveable colum men shamil hua. Colum ke Kamanding Brigadier General Arbuthnot Sahib Bahadur the Aprel 1880 men ragmat ka ek hissa mai headquarter ke "Wazeer-killa" aur "Hissaruk" ki muhim men shamil tha.

Mah August ke darmian ragmat sufedkoh se rawana hui, aur Peshawar, Kohat aur Khushalgarh ke raste 6 Sitambar 1880 ko Rawalpindi pahunchi. Mutabiq G. G O. No. 418 mowarrakha 29 July 1881 rajmat ko apne jhande par "Afghanistan" 1879-1880, ka nishan lagane ki ijazat hui. 16 October 1880 ko rajmat Rawalpindi se Murar gai, jahan wuh 22 December 1883 ko pahunchi. 3 November 1885 ko ragjmat Murar se "Dehli-Ambala" ke jalse men shamil hone ke liya rawana hui. Aur 1st Cavalry Brigade Shimali Afwaj men shumar ki gai. 12 Farwari 1886 ko Murar wapis ai, 10 March 1886 ko

On the 16th October 1880, the regiment left Rawalpindi for Morar, arriving at Morar on the 22nd December 1883.

On 3rd November 1885, the regiment marched from Morar to take part in the Camp of Exercise, (Delhi and Amballa), and formed part of the 1st Cavalry Brigade Northern Force, returning to Morar on the 12th February 1886.

March 10th, 1886.—On the rendition of Gwalior, the Regiment marched from Morar for Fyzabad, Oudh, reaching Fyzabad on the 6th April 1886.

17th September 1886.—One troop 4th Bengal Cavalry was despatched by rail from Fyzabad to Calcutta, on duty (3rd Troop).

18th October 1816.—4th troop pooceeded by route

march from Fyzabad to Calcutta.

3rd troop railed from Calcutta and arrived at Fyzabad 20th April 1887. 5th troop proceeded by route march from Fyzabad to Calcutta, 15th October 1887

Headquarters of regiment made into 5 troops, proceeded to camp of instruction, Lucknow, on 2nd December 1887, and returned to Fyzabad 23rd February 1888. Depot left at Fyzabad.

1888.

. 4th troop railed from Calcutta and arrived at Fyzabad 23rd April 1888.

6th troop under command of Captain Montresor proceeded by route march to Calcutta, 3rd October 1888, arriving 22nd November 1888. The headquarters of the regiment (3 Squadrons), leaving a depot at Fyzabad, marched to camp of exercise at Lucknow and took part

Gawalior ke alahdgi par rajmat Murar se Fyzabad (Mulk

Oudh) men 6 Aprel 1886 ko ai.

17 Sitambar 1886 ko ek turup 4th Bengal Cavalry ka bazarie rel Fyzabad se Kalkutta rawana kiya gaya, jo tisra turup tha.

18 October 1886 ko chautha turup khushki ke raste

Fyzabad se Kalkutta gaya.•

Tisra turup bazarie rel Kalkutta se Fyzabad 20 Aprel 1887 ko wapis aya aur 15 October 1887 ko panchwan

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Rajmat ka Head Quarter 5 turpon men Lucknow 2 December 1887 ko Jalse men shamil hone ke liye gaya aur 23 Farwari 1888 ko Fyzabad wapis aya. Depot Fyzabad men raha.

1880

Chautha turup bazarie rel Kalkatta se Fyzabad 23 Aprel 1888 ko aya. 6th turup zer kaman Kaptan Montresor 3 October 1888 ko Kalkatta ko rawena hokar 22 November 1888 ko wahan pahuncha. Rajmat ke Head Quarter (3 iskodar) Fyzabad men Depot chhorkar Lucknow ke Jalsa men aya aur yakum Farwari tak Jalse men shamil raha. Aur 4 Farwari ko khushki ke raste wapis hokar 10 Farwari Fyzabad pahuncha.

Rajmat ne 20 jawanon ka dasta zar kaman Jamadar Hashmat Ali Khan "Lieut. Governor" Mumalik Muttahidda ke eskat ke lie muhiya kia. Jab an hazur Oudh men daura farma the. Yeh dasta 14 November ko Fyzabad

se rawana hua aur 16 Farwari 1889 ko wapis aya.

Rajmat ke dauran qayam Lucknow men sowar Manbhawan Singh turup 7 gadke men awal inam hasil kiya us fauji khel tamashe men jo wahan 28 January se On the 16th October 1880, the regiment left Rawalpindi for Morar, arriving at Morar on the 22nd December 1883.

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Rajmat ke dauran qayam Lucknow men sowar Manbhawan Singh turup 7 gadke men awal inam hasil kiya us fauji khel tamashe men jo wahan 28 January se in the manoeuvres there till 1st Pebruary 1889, returning by route march on 4th February and arriving at Fyzabad on the 10th February.

The regiment furnished a detachment, 20 sabres, under command of Jemadar Hushmat Ali Khan as personal escort to His Honour the Lieut. Governor of the N. W. P. during his tour in Oudh, marching from Fyzabad 14th November and returning 16th February 1889.

During the stay of the regiment at Lucknow sowar Manbhawan Singh, 7th troop, won the 1st prize as the best man at-arms in the Assault-at-arms held there from 28th January to 1st February 1889. 3rd, 4th, 5th & 8th Bengal Lancers regiments competed.

A team from the 4th squadron 10 men (Jats) also won the tug-of-war, the whole of the Bengal Cavalry and Bengal Lancers regiments at the camp competing.

1890

The regiment was employed during 1890 in carrying out the ordinary routine of drills and parades, etc. etc.

The regiment marched from Fyzabad on the 24th October 1891 and arrived at the Cavalry Camp of instruction at Aligarh on the 25th November 1891. Owing to a case of glanders the regiment was ordered to leave the camp and to be segregated at the village of Lekrajpore. No fresh cases having occurred the regiment was on the 9th December 1891 allowed to join the Northern Force to take part in the manoeuvres, which lasted till the 17th December, when entire force encamped at Meerut. The regiment took part in the grand review before H. E. the Commander-in-Chief in India, Genl. Sir F. Roberts Bart, V. C. G. C. B., etc. The regiment

Farwary 1889 tak hota raha. Is men 3, 4, 5, aur Swin Bengal Lancers sharik thin. Chauthe iskodar se jaton ke 10 admion ki ek team ne rassa kashi men bazi jiti. Jis men tamam Bengal Cavalries aur Lancers risale shamil the.

San 1890 men rajmat mamuli rozana qawaid paraden waghira men masruf rahi. 24 October 1891 ko Fyzabad se kuch karke 25 November 1891 ko Aligarh jalse men pahunchi. Glanders ka ek 'case' hone ke sabab rajmat ko camp chhor dene aur Lekhrajpur men alyada rahne ka hukm mila. Chunke phir koi aur case na hua is sabab se 9 November 1891 ko rajmat ko shimali fauj men shamil hokar "Manœures" karne ki ijazat milgai. Yeh jalsa 17 December ko khatam hua jabke tamam faujen Meerut men muqim rahin. Us alishan (review) malaheze men rajmat shamil hui jo Huzur Kamandran Chief General Sir Robert Bart V. C., G. C. B., ke samni kiya gaya tha. Rajmat ne 21 December 1891 ko Meerut ko khairbad kahkar apne nai chhaoni Cawnpore men 18 January 1892 ko dakhil hui.

San 1892 se 1897 tak rajmat Cawnpore mamuli qawad parade aur musketry karti rahi. 15 December 1897 ko rajmat ne Cawnpore chhordiya aur 8 January 1898 ko Saugor ja pahunchi. 1898 aur 1899 men rajmat Saugor men mukim rahi is arse men iska ek iskodar Jabbulpur aur ek turup Satna kaman par raha. Yakum Farwary 1900 ko iska laqab 4th Bengal Lancers hua. Aur usi sal 16 October ho rajmat Loralai chali gai aur wahan 4 Farwary ko 1901 men pahunchi.

1901 aur 1902 men rajmat Loralai men rahi aur Gumbaz, Mourgha aur Maratangi ki kamanen karti rahi. Yakum November 1902 ko Allahabad rawana hogai. left Meerut on 21st December 1891, for its new station, Cawnpore, where it arrived on the 18th January 1892

From 1892 to 1897 the regiment was employed in carrying out the ordinary routine of drills, parades and musketry at Cawnpore. On 15th December 1897, the regiment left Cawnpore, reaching Saugor on 8th January 1898.

During 1898 and 1899 the regiment remained stationed at Saugor, providing detachments of one squadron at Jubbulpore and one troop at Sutna. Its designation was altered to 4th Bengal Lancers on 1st February 1900 and on 16th October the same year the regiment marched to Loralai, arriving there on 4th February 1901.

During 1901 and 1902 the Regiment remained stationed at Loralai supplying detachments at Gumbaz, Moorgha, Kila Shifullah and Maratangi and marched for Allahabad on 1st November 1902.

1903.

The Regiment arrived at Allahabad on 4th March and was stationed in Chatham Lines, being re-armed with the Lee-Enfield rifles in June of that year.

The following extracts from a letter written on the 9th June 1903, to an officer in the Regiment by Colonel H. E. Jarrett who left the Regiment in 1868 give some interesting details of the uniform worn in the Regiment during the period 1857—1868, and of the history of the black leather believe with the double headed Prussian eagle and white plume which was the Regimental head-dress for many years, dating from the early forties:—

"When I joined the 6th Irregular Cavalry for a short time on service in the Mutiny, the uniform was a scarlet

1903.

Rajmat 4 March 1903 ko Allahabad pahunchi aur "Chathan Lines" men muqim hui. Usi sal mah June men "Lee Enfield Rifle" rajmat ko mili.

Ek khat ka dilchasp khulasa jo Col. Jarrett Sahib Bahadur ne 9 June 1903 ko kisi ek afsar ke nam tahrir farmaya hai, aur jinhun ne 1868 men rajmat chhori thi, ragmat ki 1858 se 1868 tak ke zamane ki wordi ke halat par jo us waqt pahni jati thi khub raushni dalta hai. Us khat se yeh bhi malum hota hai ke kale chamre ki topi par do sir wala prussian uqqab aur sufed kalghi shuroo chalis sala zamane men salha sal tak arayash sar rahi thi,

Jin ayyam gaddar men thure zamana ke liya 6th Irregular Cavalry men main shamil hua tu arghawani chapkan wordi men thi. Char jame ka zin tha. Yane (chartah kapra ka baghair lakri) Topi polish kee hue kale chaure ki jis par do sir wala uqqab aur sufed kalghi bani hui thi. San 1864 men dobara main shamil rajmat hua. Zin badal kar Hussar ke namone par hogai thi wordi full dress tu hanuz wuh hi thi. Chapkan sunahri lisdar chhati wali partala. Talwar Talkan waghaira, lekin Kamandran Chief Bahadur kali topi pahnne ki mumanat kardi. Aur us waqt ham ko ek dusre qism ki topi mili jismen pital ki kalghi aur kuch aur pital hi ke arayesh legi thi.

San 1866 men phir wuhi kali topi tal dil kardi gai magar baghair sufed kalghi ke. Kalghi ki jagah pagri men sunhari jhalar ke istemal hone lagi. Agar rajmat ke Letter Books '64, '67, '68 abhi maujood hon to un men topi ki ibteda ka zikr maujood hoga. Col. Curtis Sahib ne barha Government ko yad dilaya ke yeh topi pahli martaba military hukkam ki ijazat se khas khas wujoohat

chapkan, the saddle was the old "char jamah" (i.e., a saddle of 4 folds of cloth without a tree), the helmet black polished leather with the double headed Prussian eagle and white plume.

I joined the Regiment again in 1864. The saddle had been changed to the Hussar type, the uniform, full dress, was still the same, chapkan, gold laced pouch belt, sabretache, etc., but the Commander-in-Chief had stopped the wearing of the black helmet, and we had some other kind of helmet with a brass spike and some brass fittings.

In 1866 we reverted again to the old Prussian helmet without the white plume. In place of the plume we had a pugree with a gold tassel. If the Regimental letter books for '64, '67 and '68 are still existing, there ought to be an account of the origin of the helmet in them, for on more than one occasion Colonel Curtis represented to the Government the peculiar circumstances in which the helmet was first worn by permission of the military authorities of the day. As far as my memory aids me the Regiment, as the 6th I. C., was serving in Sindh (I suppose in Sir Charles Napier's command, but am not sure). Prince Waldemar of Prussia was attached to the Regiment in the capacity of Military Attache, desirous of witnessing frontier warfare. When it was over and on leaving the Regiment, he obtained permission from his own Government to present the helmet as a Regimental headdress to be worn in full dress, in recognition of his services with it, and as a mark of honour from the King of Prussia. The helmet, I believe, was worn in Prince Waldemar's Regiment, one of the Prussian Guards. It consisted of black polished leather, bound round with a thin brass edging and crossed over front and sides with brass. In the centre was the double headed

ki bina par pahni gai hai. Jahan tak meri yaddasht mujh ko batlati hai 6th Irregular Cav. rajmat jo ab Sindh men hai aghalban Sir Charles Napier ke zer kaman thi. Shahzada Prussia Waldemar bataur military attache rajmat men shamil hua ke sarhaddi jang ke dekhene ki gharz se. Jab jang khatum hogai to shahzada ne apni Government se ijazat lekar yeh topi rajmat ke full dress men pahanne ke lie ata ki apni shamuilat rajmat ki yadgar men aur bataur shahe Prussia ke janib se izzat afzai ke. Mera khiyal hai ke is qism ki topi shahzade apni rajmat men pahni jati thi jo "Prussian Guard" ek rajmat thi. Us topi men siah chamakdar chamra tha, charon taraf pital ke gher thi. Beech me do sir wala pital ka Prussian uqqab jiske beech men sufed qhole balon ki kalghi aur ek pital ki zanjeer thodi ke gird. Is tuhfe ke ijra ki tarikh unhi ibtedai chalis salon men kahin milegi.

Indian Army Order No. 181, mowarrakha 2nd October 1918, ki roo se rajmat ka laqab 4th Bengal Lancers se 4th Lancers hogaya.

1904-1905.

I. A. O. No 240, mowarrakha 4 April 1904, rajmat ka laqab 4th Lancers se 4th Cavalry hua.

11 November 1904 ko Lord Kitchener Sahib ne chhaoni ki aur rajmat ke sath is rajmat ka muaena farmaya. Aur khas taur par tarif farmai. Mukarrar seh-karrar yeh farmate rahe ke aisa achcha "gallop past" hamari nazar se nahin guzra, chal nihayat ala thi aur na ek ghora nahi ek admi age pichhe tha. Rajmat Rai Barelie ke jalse men shamil rahi jo Major General Locke Sahib ke zer kaman 25 November 1904 se 25 December 1904 tak hau tha.

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eagle of Prussia in brass, surmounted by a white horse hair plume and a chain chinstrap of brass. The date of the gift must have been somewhere in the forties."

By I. A. O., No. 181, dated 2nd October 1903, the designation of the Regiment was changed from "4th Bengal Lancers" to "4th Lancers."

1904-05.

By I. A. O. No. 240, dated 4th April 1904, the designation of the Regiment was changed from "4th Lancers" to "4th Cavalry."

The regiment together with other troops in garrison was inspected by His Excellency Lord Kitchener on 11th November 1904. He was particularly complimentary, and repeatedly said he had never seen such a fine gallop past—"Pace very good indeed, and not a man or horse out of place."

The Regiment attended a Camp of exercise at Rae Bareili under Major-General Sir E. Locke Elliott, K.C.B., from 25th November 1904 to 25th December 1904.

1905-06,

During the year the regiment was employed at Allahabad on the ordinary Cantonment duties and training.

A Squadron marched to Calcutta on 29th October 1905 and arrived on the 2nd December 1905.

Lieut-Colonel J. G. Turner was appointed Commandant from 12th November 1905, vice Colonel W. G. Yate retired.

1905-1906.

Us sal rajmat Allahabad men mamuli chhaoni ki naukrion par aur sikhlai men mashghool rahi. Ek iskodar 29 October 1905 ko Kalkatta rawana hua aur 2 December 1905 ko wahan pahuncha.

Col. Yate Sahib ki jagah 12 November 1905 se Col. Turner Kaman afsar muqarrir hue.

Rajmat naukkrian aur training karti rahi ibteda December men Kalkatta wala turup wapis Head-Quarter men bula liya gaya.

Mah May men ba sifarish doctor sahib bahadur Col. Turner Sahib ek sal ki rukhsat wilayat tashrif legae aur Major Barrow Sahib rajmat ki kaman karne lage.

1907-1908.

Garrison duty Allahabad men.

Fabruary 1908 men Tons-Naddi ke janub ki taraf "Brigade Manœuvre" hua. November 1907 men B.P.R.A. Meerut men shamil hui aur bahut se inamat hasil kie. Aur khaskar "Indian Cavalry Competition" men hamara 2nd, 3rd aur 5th number raha. Us sal rajmat ne zail ke Polo Tournament jite:—

1. Nanital Cup ... September 1907.

2. Connell "January 1908.

3. Indian Cavalry Cup February 1908.

1st April 1908-31st March 1909.

Garrison duty.

Naqlo Harakkat.—Rajmat Fyzabad ki chhaoni gai. Depot ne Allahabad 20 January 1909 ko chhora. The Regiment was employed on garrison duties and training. The troop at Calcutta was recalled and returned to Regimental Head Quarters the beginning of December.

Lieut.-Colonel J. G. Turner, proceeded home on a year's leave in May (Medical certificate) and Major G. deS. Barrow took over officiating Command of the Regiment.

1907-08.

Garrison duty at Allahabad.

Brigade Manoeuvres in February 1908, South of the Tons River.

Competed at the B. P. R. A. meeting Meerut in November 1907 and won many prizes being particularly distinguished in the Indian Cavalry competition in which we secured 2nd, 3rd and 5th places.

During the year the regiment won the following Polo Tournaments.

1. Naini Tal Cup ... September 1907.

Connell Cup Allahabad
 January 1908.
 Indian Cavalry, Umbala
 February 1908.

1st April 1908—31st March 1909.

Garrison Duty.

Movements.—The regiment moved on relief to Fyzabad. The Depot left Allahabad on 20th January 1909. C. Squadron marched to Asansol en route to Calcutta on the 29th October 1908. Right half C rejoined headquarters on 8th April 1909.

A Squadron moved to Barkacha on 28th December

29 October 1908 ko C iskodar Asansol rawana hua jo Kalkatta ke raste men hai. 8 April 1909 ko R/C Head Quarter men a mila. 28 December 1908 A iskodar Barkachha gaya 27 January 1909 ko D iskodar bhi gaya. Mirzapur ke gird nawah men Brigade aur Division Manœuvre karne ke bad yeh iskodar 26 April 1909 ko Fyzabad men ja pahunche. B iskodar se Lieut. Governor Mashriqi Bengal ke lie iskot muqam Dacea 10 November 1908 ko bheja gaya jo April 1909 men wapis aya.

1st April 1909—31st March 1910 Aur Phir 31st December 1910 tak.

Naq'o-Harakkat. - 2½ iskodar 7 December 1909 ko Fyzabad se Gurgaon big cavalry consentration men shamil hone gae. Aur 5 March 1910 ko wapis chhaoni ae. Bad 3 mah ke sakhat "March" aur "Manœuvre" ke.

Is azmaish men ghore pure sabit hue aur digar rajmaton ke muqable men behtar rahe.

A iskodar ne January 10 ke Brigadier Manceuvre men hissa lia. 25 January ko 6 turup Kalkatta se wapis aya.

July 10 men Col. Turner Presidency Brigade ke Arzi Commanding hue. Chunke Col. Knight Sahib rakhsat par the, Major Smith Sahib Rajmat ki arzi kaman karte rahe.

1st November 1910 ko Col. Turner Nowshera Cavalry Brigade ki Arzi Kaman par muqarrar hue jispar wuh bad men mustaqal hogae

12 November 1910 ko Lt.-Col. Knight Sahib rajmat ke kaman afsar muqarrar hue.

Isi sal men Col. Turner ne koshish ki ke rajmat ke Honorary Colonel F. W. Marshal Lord Robert ho jawen, jispar Lord mausuf hasb zail tahrir farmate hain. D Squadron followed on 27th January. After Brigade and Divisional Manœuvres in the vicinity of Mirzapore these squadrons rejoined headquarters at Fyzabad on 26th February 1909.

B Squadron furnished the escort of H. H. L.-G. of E. Bengal at Dacca on 10th November 1908. It returned in April 1909.

1st April 1909—31st March 1910.

with additions to December 1910.

Movements.—Two and a half squadrons (B. D. and R/C) left Fyzabad on 7th December 1909 for the big Cavalry concentration at Gurgaon, and returned to Cantonments on 5th March 1910, after three months hard marching and manœuvres. The horses stood the test well and compared favourably with those of other regiments.

A Squadron took part in Fyzabad Brigade Mauceuvres on 8-10th January 19 0.

L/C Squadron rejoined from Calcutta on 25th January 1910.

Colonel J. G Turner took over the officiating Command of the Presidency Brigade in July 1910. Major F. V. Smith officiated in command of the regiment in the absence of Lieut. Colonel W. Knight, D. S. O.. on leave.

On 1st November 1910 Colonel J. G. Turner was appointed to the officiating Command of the Nowshera Cavalry Brigade in which he was afterwards confirmed.

On the 12th November 1910 Lieut.-Colonel W. Knight, D. S. O., was appointed Commandant of the regiment.

"Main fakhr samjhta hun ke mera nam is mashhur aur mumtaz rajmat ke afsaron men shamil ho. Lekin filhal iltawa ba sabab ke ek qaida ke hai jo ke Hind ke kisi Secretary of State ne 20 sal hue us waqt jari kia tha.

Lihaza ummed hai ke rajmat is mashhur seahun ko apne ezazi Colonel bananeki imtiyaz rakhegi Kamandarn Chief ne June 11 men is moamile men aur likha parhi karne se inkar farma diya."

Yakum January 1911 se 31 March 1912 tak Fyzabad men "garrison duty" karte rahe. Rajmat ko December 1911 aur January 1912 men Ala Hazrat Malik Muazzam wa Malika Muazzama ke shahi iskat ki izzat hasil hui jabke an Huzur Kalkatta tashrif farma hue the. Dusri rajmaten VIII Hussar, 16 Cavalry maa topkhana R. H. A. thin yeh tamam fauj Major General G. A. Cookson, C. B., Sahib Commanding Lucknow Cavalry Brigade ke mataht thi. Ala Hazrat ne rajmat ki saf-arai ki tarif farmai. Shahi jalse ke ikhtetam par afsaron ke mess ke sajawat ke lie Badshah salamat aur Malika Sahiba ki taswir mubarik khas Commanding Afsar Sahib Bahadur ke dast mubarik men di gai.

Isi sal 8th Cavalry birged banaya gaya. Aur pahli martaba risala ek cavalry briged ke tahat men aya. Bamujib G. G. Order No. 702 muwarrikha 19 July Lt.-Colonel W Knight, D. S. O, Badshah Sahib ke A. D. C. muqarrir hue. 19 March Sa 1912 se maa Brevet rank Col. ke. 22 July 1912 ko Lieut.-Col. Stainforth, bajae Col. Knight D S. O. A. D. C ke rajmat ke Commanding Afsar muqarrir hue. Aur Knight Sahib Bahadur Army Headquarters men I. I. B. se G. S. O. I. muqarrir ho gae

San 1913 men rajmat Fyzabad men "garrison duty" karti rahi. Aur mah January men Sitapur ke nazdik Divisional manœuvres men shamil hui.

During this year Colonel Turner tried to get Field Marshal. Lord Roberts appointed Honorary Colonel of the regiment. Lord Roberts wrote as follows:—

"I shall be very proud to have my name included in the officers of that distinguished regiment."

For the present the matter is in abeyance, owing to a ruling given 20 years ago by some former Secretary of State for India. It is still hoped, however, that the regiment will have the distinction of having this famous soldier as its Honorary Colonel.

The Commander-in-Chief refused to move further in this matter, June 1911.

JANUARY 1st 1911 to MARCH 31st 1912.

Garrison duty at Fyzabad.—The regiment formed part of their Imperial Majesties escort during the Royal visit to Calcutta, December 1911, January 1912. The other regiments of the escort were VIII Hussars and 16th Cavalry with B Battery, R.H.A., all under the command of Major General G. A. ookson, C. B., Commanding Lucknow avalry Brigade.

His Majesty graciously expressed his admiration of the w y the regiment was mounted.

Portraits of their Majesties were presented p rsonally to the Commandant for the Officers Mess, at the termination of the Royal visit.

During the year, the 8th (Lucknow Cavelry Brigade was formed and for the first time the regiment came permanently under a Cavalry Brigadier.

G. G. O. 702, dated 19th July, Lieut. Colonel Knight D. S. O., was appointed A. D. C. to the King with Brevet rank of Colonel, dated 19th March 1912.

1914

5 aur 6 January 1914 ko rajmat Fyzabad se rel ke zarea Bareilly pahunchi Mah March men 1500 ekar zamin Rukh Mahandevi men Horse Run banane ke waste rajmat ko ata hui. August men rajmat Field par jane ke lie tayyar hui. Aur 3 Sitambar ko bazarea rel Bareilly se Bombay ko rawana hogai. Rajmat do hisson men 15.9.14 ko jahaz par sawar hui. Is asna men wast Colaba men rahna hua. In zamane men musla dhar barishen huin. Chholdariyan kam thin. Aur camp kai dafa pani se bah gaya. Yeh pahla mauqa tha ke jawanon ko baghair syson ke kam karna para. (Syce sath nahin lae gae the, khachchar Bareilly men chhor die gae the aur Sarkar ke hawale kar die gae the. Pas baghair kisi aur imdad ke tamam maila kam ghoron ki line aur camp ki safai ka khud jawanon ko apne hath se karna para.

Bombay ke mahkame safai aur fauji hukkam men kishidgi ke sabab, yeh koi asan kam na tha. Bahar hal yeh, us kam ke waste jo rajmat ko (Flanders) mulk France men pesh aya, ek achchi mashq hogei thi. Rajmat har subah nangi pith pani pilane ke tariq par Back Bay ko jaya karti. Jawan mukhtalif qism ke ghusl ke kapre pahne hua hote. Wahan pahunch kar ghore aur jawan ghusl aur tairai ka lutf aur faida uthate. Digar sawar faujon ne bhi, jo Bombay men muqim thin hamari pairawi shuro ki. Is tarah se bashindagan Bombay keliya aisa tamasha hogaya tha ke us shahr ki tarikh men

Jis roz subah ke rajmat Colaba se jahaz par sowar hone ke liya rawana hui hai, is shiddat ka barishi toofan shuroo hua ke is se qabl Bombay men kabhi na hua tha.

Jahaz men ghuste waqt jo manzar rajmat ka nazar araha tha aisa main ne is se qabl aur bad ajtak kabhi nahin

Lieut-Colonel Stainforth was appointed Commandant July, 22nd 1912, vice Colonel Knight, D.S.O., A.D.C., appointed G. S. O. I Army Headquarters, 1-1-13.

During 1913 the Regiment remained at Fyzabad doing garrison duty, and attended Divisional Manœuvres near Sitapur during January.

Year 1914.

The Regiment arrived by rail at Bareilly from Fyzabad on the 5th and 6th January 1914.

In March, the Regiment was given an allotment of 1,500 acres of ground in Rukh Mahan Davi for the purposes of a horse run.

In August the Regiment was mobilised for Field Service and left Bareilly for Bombay by train on 3rd September 1914. The Regiment embarked in two transports on the 15th September having been in camp in the interim at Colaba. During this period torrential rains fell. The tent accommodation was limited and the camp was more than once-flooded out For the first time in their lives too, the men had to do without syces (no syces were mobilised: the mules were left behind at Bareilly and handed over to Government) so that all the dirty work of cleaning up horse lines and camp had to be performed by the men themselves without any extraneous assistance. This, owing to the friction between the Military authorities and the Bombay Municipality, added to the dirty weather, was no light task. However it was all good practice for the work which lay before the Regiment in French Flanders. In the mornings the Regiment marched bare backed in watering order, the men wearing bathing kit of sorts. to Back Bay,

Rajmat do jahazon men bari tezi se sowar hogai. A aur B Squadrons "Euryalus" nami jahaz men sowar hue. (Capt. Farran; Capt. Hotham aur Lieut. Hance Doctor ke sath the) C aur D. Squadron "Manora" jahaz men sowar hue. (Lieut.-Col. Macquoid, p.s.o., Capt. Pearse, Capt. Bradley aur Capt. Harenc in ke hamrah the) jahaz charhai khatim hojane par jahazon ne godi ko chhor diya aur bandargah men langar andaz hogae.

Asli ahkam tayyari jang rajmat ko Bareilly men 9 August 1914 ko mausool hue, aur tayyari, zer hidayat Col. C.E.K. Macquoid, p.s o., (arzi Comand Afsar) 21 August 1914 ko mokammal hogai. 20 September 1914 ko rajmat 7 Meerut Division ki Divisional Cavalry ban kar Bombay se rawana hui.

Mundarja zail afsaran rajmat sath Bombay se sowar hue:—Lieut-Col C. E K. Macquoid (arzi kaman afsar) Capt. G. L. Farran, Capt. J. C Pearse, Capt. C. R. Bradley, Capt. R E. Harenc (Ajitan) Capt. Hotham (Arzi Quarter Master) Lieut Hance (Doctor) jo attach the.

Major F. V. Smith (Kaman Afsar) aur Capt. Coldwell Depot men chhoregae. Hardo afsar doctri imtehan se naqabil jang pae gae.

Zail ke afsaran raza se wapis ate hue Port Said men rajmat se mile:—

Lieut.-Col. H. G. Stainforth (kaman afsar) Major H. H. Sproule, Capt. T. A. Wilson, Capt. G. Howson, Capt. H. G. Benton (Qr.-Mr.)

Lieut.-Col. W. W. White (doctor) ek Ambulance Corps ki kaman ke liya us waqt muqarrir hogae the jabke rajmat Bareilly men jang ke liye tayyar hoi thi.

where the men and horses enjoyed and profitted from the bathing and swimming thereby afforded. This example was followed by other mounted units in Bombay, thus offering to the inhabitants a spectacle quite unique in the annals of that city. The morning the Regiment embarked, as the march from ('claba Point started, one of the heaviest storms ever experienced in Bombay, commenced. Every one was drenched through and through in a few minutes. The Regiment embarked very rapidly in two Transports, "A" and "B" Squadrons in the Transport "Euryalus" (Captain Farran Captain Hotham, Li ut. Hance, I. M. S.) and "C" and "D" Squadrons in the Transport "Manora" Lieut.-Col. Macquoid, D.S.O., Captain Pearse, Captain Bradley, Captain Harenc) On conclusion of embarkation, both transports left the quay and were anchored in the harbour.

The actual orders to mobilise were received by the Regiment at Bareilly on the 9th August 1914 and mobilisation was completed under direction of Lieut.-Colonel C. E. K. Macquoid, D. S. O., officiating Commandant on the 21st August. On the 20th September the Regiment sailed from Bombay as Divisional Cavalry

of the 7th Meerut Division.

The following officers embarked with the Regiment at Bombay :-

Lieut. Colonel C.E.K. Macquoid, D.S.O., offig. O. C. Captain G. L. Farran.

Captain J. C. Pearse.

Captain J. C. Bradley.

Captain C. R. Harenc, Adjutant.

Captain J. C. Hotham, officiating Quartermaster.

Lieut, Hance, I. M. S., attached.

Capt. R. Johnston jo ek khas kam ke liye muntakhib hokar rajmat se pahle hi Hindustan se rawana hogae aur phir Marseilles men rajmat men sharik hue.

40 se ziyada jahazon ki (convoy) iskat ke sath 20 September 1914 ko Bombay se rawana hui. Aden, Suez aur Port Said tak koi waqea qabil zikr pesh na ai.

Suez pahunch jane par pahle pahl yeh khabar mili ke (Daulat Usmania) (Central Powers) ke sath milkar shamil jang honewali hai Musalman sardaron ne jab yeh khabar suni to Turkey ke sath kisi qism ka taalluq ka izhar na kia bulke Turk log sari larai par jo asar dal sakenge is bat ko haqir nazron se dikha.

Albatta un logon ke liye jinhon ne is muamele ko ghaur ki nigahon se dekha, yeh khabar sanjida lagao aur khial se taalluq rakhti thi. Yeh taalluqat aur lagao bad men pure taur se sachche sabit hue. Us mauqe par jab rajmat ne Port Said chhora tha aur abtak yeh malum na tha ke kahan jana hai kisi shakhs ko rajmat zara brabar bhi yeh khiyal na tha ke ek sal se ziada dinon ke bad rajmat barahe Misr Iraq Arab ko wapis awegi aur akhirash Kut ko chhorane ki bahadarana magar bekar koshishon ke sath darya Dajla par Turkon se muqabila karegi.

Bilakhir, us convoy ka manzile maqsood, jo Port Said se Fransisi bahri hifazat men rawana hui thi Marseilles nikla.

"Manora" nami jahaz C aur D iskodar lekar 12 October ko is bandargah par pahuncha jo ke usi roz jahaz se utur gae Aur utrai mukammal hote hi m zkura bala iskodar usi seh-pahr ko Marseilles Shahr ke bichon bich se Leyanti Camp ko jo 15 meel ke fasile pur tha rawana

DEPOT.

Major F. V. Smith, Commanding.

Captain Coldwell.

Both these officers were reported as medically unfit for service.

The following officers rejoined the Regiment at Port Said from furlough:

Lieut.-Colonel H. G. Stainforth, Commanding Officer,

Major H. H. Sproule.

Captain T. A. Wilson.

Captain G. Howson.

Captain H. G. Benton, Quartermaster.

Lieut.-Colonel W. W. White, Medical Officer, had been detailed to command an Ambulance Corps when the Regiment was mobilised at Bareilly.

Captain R. Johnston, who had been detailed on special duty and had left India before the Regiment sailed, rejoined at Marseilles.

The convoy, consisting of over 40 transports, sailed from Bombay under escort on the 20th September 1914. Aden, Suez and Port Said were reached without any event of special importance to record.

At Suez the news that the Turkish Empire was coming in on the side of the Central Powers was first received. The Muhammadan Indian Officers received this information without showing any concern: they made light of what the Turks could do and their effect on the war as a whole. To those in the Regiment however who thought the matter out at all seriously, this

hue. Bashindgan ke taraf se har jagah pur-tapak isteqbal hota gaya.

Camp Lavalentine tak jo ke das meel ka fasla tha bashindgan ne pur josh istiqbal kiya. Marseilles men se march karte waqt jo jo rajmat ke hamrah the yakinan yih march ta zist un ko yad rahega jawanon ke waste yih ek ajuba tha shahr ki hadud pur josh istiqbal bashindgan ki tadad aur libas yih sab kuchh un ke waste bais-i-hairangi tha. Baz jagon men is qadar bhir thi ki rajmat ko garoh men se guzarna dushwar ho giya aur kai dafa rank men tafawat ho jati thi.

A aur B sakwadron ba mushkal tamam 14 October ko "Marseilles" paunche aur C aur D sakwadran ke sath kamp men mil gae, jabki jahaz "Euryalus" samunder men ziyadah dhund aur tufan ki wajeh se taqriban sahil ki taraf dhakela giya tha.

Jowan hasab mamul kamp men apne kam men mashghul ho gae. Bad qismati se mosam matwatar nihayat hi namoafiq hota giya our nor ki barash hui, zamin par har roz isqadar kichar barhta giya ki ghoron ko bandhana dushwar ho giya. Kamp nichi jageh men bar mauqa muntkhib kiya giya tha agar mosam saf hota, lekin maujuda waqt men nihayat hi ghair mauzon malum hota tha, kiyonki barish ka pani gird-o-niwah ki unchi zamin se dhalwan ko behta tha, jahan ki rajmat ka kamp tha, is waste jaldi hi qiam ki jagah kuch karna para aur pahle ki nisbat tufan had darje tak barh giya.

Is jageh yih zikar karna khali as matlab na hoga ki ghoron ki halat donon jahazon par nihayat hi umdah rahi aur jahaz se utrte waqt fauran kam ke waste laiq the. information was a matter of grave concern and apprehension. A concern and apprehension, which as later events proved, were fully justified, and little did any one in the Regiment at the time imagine for a moment as we left Port Said for a still unknown destination, that in shortly over a year hence, the Regiment would be on its way back via Egypt en route for Mesopotamia and would eventually face the Turks on the Tigris in the gallant but vain attempts to relieve Kut.

The eventual destination of the convoy which sailed from Port Said under escort of the French Navy proved to be Marseilles. This port was reached on the 12th of October by the transport "Manora" with C and D Squadrons who disembarked the same day.

Disembarkation being completed, the above two Squadrons marched the same afternoon through the heart of Marseilles City and suburbs, being everywhere magnificently received by the inhabitants, to camp at Lavalentine, a distance of 10 miles. This march through Marseilles must surely live long in the memory of those who took part in it. To the men it was a supreme surprise. The size of the city, the welcome accorded them, the numbers, dress and appearance of the citizens, who thronged the streets, all was to them a revelation and cause of great wonderment. The crush in places was so great that the Regiment experienced some difficulty in forcing its way broken.

A & B Squadrons, after a somewhat trying experience, the "Euryalus" being nearly driven on the coast in a fog and there being heavy seas at the time, reached Marseilles on 14th October and joined C & D Squadrons in camp.

C aur D sakwadrans 15-16 October ki rat ko "Orleans" ko rawana ho gai, baqi donon sakwadran "Indian, Corps Commander" ke iskart ke waste muntkhib kiye gae.

Satrah October ko andhere hi allasubah barish aur hawa ke tufan men bijli ki karak aur chamak ki wajeh se A aur B sakwadran ke tamam ghore ba-mae tamam British Afsaran ke ghoron ke chamak kar bhag nikle. Tamam jangle aur diwaren phangte hue ek lurhkati hui barfani chatan ki manind barasta bari sarak "Marseilles" ki taraf ho liye. Khush qismti qadar sawar thi, ki abhi shaz-o-nadir hi bashande bahir nivile the, warna rah rawon ke waste bachna mushkal tha aur bais bhari nuqsan jan-o-mal hota. Itifakan 20 se 30 ghore nazdik ke khet men chale gai, junhi ki roshani hui unko pakar kar zin dali gai aur talash kuninda partian taaqub men ho lin. Us din aur agle dinon meu ghore pakar pakar kar karap ko wapas lae gae. Yih malum ho giya ki ghoron ka nuksan ziyadeh hoga. Sum doz shudeh sarkon par ziyadeh tar ghore phisal jate the aur guthhne zakhmi ho jate the. Akhir yih donon sakwadran "Marseilles" se 69 ghore kam lekar rawana hue, jo ki ya to mar gae ya sakhat zakhmi hone ke bais rajmat ke sath jane ke naqabil the. Ek se zaid British Afsaran ke qimti ghore bhi nuqsan hue.

In sakhat tajarbeh ke bad dusare roz rajmat ko bandargah ke nazdik godi men kamp karne ka hukam mila.

Sir James Willcocks Sahib Bahadar Corps Commander ghoron ke chhutane ke wajeh se sakhat mukhalif hue, aur sillahdar tariqe par ilzam lagaya, jo ki Sikshan No. 1 (B) men ghoron ke bandhane ke mutaliq hai, aur

The men soon settled down to camp routine. Unfortunately the weather was most unpropitious constant and heavy rain fell, and the ground got muddier every day, so that it was almost impossible to picquet the horses. The camp was situated in a hollow, an excellent fair weather site but under conditions then prevailing an ill chosen one, for the rain drained off the surrounding heights on to the low ground occupied by the Regiment and soon turned the location into a marsh. All this eventually culminated in a most disastrous occurrence, related later.

It should be mentioned here that the horses on both transports kept their health marvellously well and were landed strong and fit for instant work.

C & D Squadrons left for Orleans on the night of 15th-16th October, the latter squadron being detailed as escort to the Indian Corps Commander.

In the early and dark hours of the morning of the 17th October, in a violent storm of wind, rain, thunder and lighting, the whole of the horses of A & B Squadrons stampeded, including all the British Officers chargers. Breaking through all barriers, they gained the main road to Marseilles down which they burst like an avalanche. It was fortunate the hour was so early and but few inhabitants about, as otherwise wayfarers could not have escaped and the toll to life and limb would have been great. Luckily about 30 to 40 horses turned off in a near-by field. These as soon as it was light were caught and saddled and search parties followed in pursuit. On that day and the succeeding ones horses were being caught and brought back to camp. It was soon evident that the loss in horses would be severe, chiefly due to the alippery nature of the cobbled road on which if a horse

rajmat mazkura zail wajuhat ke hote bhi is ka jawab dene se kasir thi.

1. Europe men larai ke waqt Hindustan se faltu lambai ki mekhen kharidni chahiye thin.

2. Staff Afsaran ko ek dafa se zaid muttla kiya giya tha ki ghoron ka chhutna mumkin hai aur kamp ki tabdili ki darkhuwast ki gai thi.

3. Lambe rasson ke waste in lent diya giya tha

lekan inkar kiya ja chuka tha.

Marseilles men French Army ka ek afsar aur satrah rank aur file bataur mutrajjin ke shamil hue. Yih sawal darpesh tha ke unke khane ka kaise bandobast kiya jawe kiyonki mess ka saman kafi na tha, aur wuh b-lihaz sohabat-u-darja ke mamul se barh kar malum hota tha magar yih sawal akhir khud bakhud hal ho giya ke risale ke khilaf action men ana qadre namumkin malum hua aur yih Fransisi mutrajjim yake bad digre un nahi rajmaton ke sath bhej diye gai, jo ki England se a rahi thin, hattaki mazkura zail rajmat ke hamrah reh gae. Mr. B. Fournelles, Mr. E. Gissengar, Mr. J. R. Girand, Mr, F. Humant aur Mr. C. Pinto baid azan shamal rajmat hue. Yih khali az tazkara na hoga ki tamam rank un ko pasand karti aur qadar karte aur rajmat unki ihsanmand thi. Mr. Humant aur Girand khas taur par ek se zyaid British Afsaran ke zati dost ban gae jo ki France men shamil rajmat hue.

Mazkura zail British Afsaran bhi rajmat ke sath Marseilles men ba taur Fransisi mutrajjmon ke shamil hue, niz yih Fransisi mutrajjmon ki tareh digar udhon par ya dusri rajmaton ke sath bataur mutrajjam chale gae.

2nd Lieut. Picuepont, Sleigh au M. C. Iparran. Rajmat Marseilles men rahi aur A aur B sakwadran bis October 1914 ko Orleans ko rawana hui. fell, his knees were cut to pieces. In the end, these two Squadrons left Marseilles less 69 horses either killed or so severely damaged as not to be able to accompany it. More than one British Officer lost valuable chargers

After this experience, the next day the Regiment was ordered into Marseilles and bivouaced in a hangar in the harbour.

Sir James Willcocks, the Corps Commander anim adverted in strong terms on this stampede attributing the blame (a) on the Silladar system (Section 1) (b) on the picquetting gear. The defence of the Regiment to the following effect was, however, unanswerable. I. Forseeing a compaign in Europe, pegs of extra length had been purchased in India. 2. The local staff had more than once been warned that a stampede was possible and a change of camp had been asked for. 3. Indents for the long rope system of picquetting had been put in, but had been refused.

At Marseilles one Officer and 17 rank and file of the French Army joined as Interpreters. It was a problem how to mess them, as there was no Mess Kit and they varied so greatly in their social rank and status. However this problem in the end settled itself, for as the weeks went by it became evident that Cavalry qua Cavalry would not be afforded much opportunity of action in their true roll, and one by one these French Interpreters were drafted off to the new units then arriving from England, until there remained only Mr. J.R. Giraud, Mr. F. Hamant, Mr. P Fournelles, Mr. E. Gissengar, and later Mr. C. Pinto joined the Regiment. It may as well be placed on record here that these French Interpreters worked hard and gave of their best. They were liked and appreciated by all ranks and the Regiment was much indebted to them

Orleans men bhi Marseilles ki tareh mosam nihayat Rharab raha.

Orleans men zer kaman 2nd Lieut. Kennis Sahib (6th Dragoon Guards) 18 Guide (British Cavalry) shamil rajnat hue. Yih mukhtalif kamon par lagae gae, lekin am taur par woh hamesha, morche men poston par rajmat ke jawanon ke sath muntkhib kiye jate the, aur rajmat ke jawan jab morche men hote the, to wuh rashan ki garyan morchon aur poston ke rear men rashan taqsim hone ki jagah tak lejate the:

Chand jawan "Army Supply Company" ke rashan aur saman ki gariyan chatane ke waste shamil rajmat kiye gae (paihli aur dusari line transport).

Rajmat masiwae D sakwadran jo ki General Officer Commanding Indian Corps ka iskart men muntkhib kiya giya tha, 27 October ko Orleans se front ko rawana hui, aur 31 October ko Bethune ke nazdik mokam Locan men qiam kiya.

Yakam November ko rajmat number 21 Indian Infantry Brigade ke sath mukam Gorre men shamil hui aur 150 jawan Croix Barbee men reserve ki khandken khodne ke waste mohaiya kiye:

- 2 November ko 20 Indian Infantry Brigade ke hamrah muqam Letouret men shamil hui aur 3 November ko Croix Barbee men 100 jawan morch khudai ke: waste bheje:
- 3 November ko rajmat muqam Gorre men number 21 Indian Infantry Brigade ke sport men rahi aur 4 November 1914, se 11 November 1914 tak 150 jawam Festubert ke sahmne morche ki dahini sikshan men gae aur is arsa men 4 jawan zakhmi hue: Rajmat ke!waste aslii morche ki pehli line men pehle tajjarbe ka sakhat

M. Hamant and Giraud in particular become the personal friend of more than one British Officer who went through the campaign in France.

The British Officers noted in the margin also coined and Lieut. Pierrepont. Aleigh the Regiment at Marseilles as InterMcSparran and Archdale. preters in French. These, too, like the French Interpreters, also either left to take up other appointments or were drafted off in the same capacity to other units during the course of the campaign.

The Regiment entrained at Marseilles and was despatched to Orleans as noted in the margin.

At Orleans, the prevailing conditions as regards weather were almost as bad as at Marseilles.

At Orleans, the Regiment was joined by a party of 18 Guides (British Cavalry) under 2nd Lieut Kemmis (6th Dragoon Guards) These were utilised for various purposes, but a proportion of them was always employed in the trenches and in posts with men of the Regiment and in guiding ration carts up to distributing points in rear of the trenches and posts garrisoned by men of the Regiment.

A proportion of A. S. C. personel were also attached for the purpose of driving ration and baggage carts (1st and 2nd line transport)

The Regiment was railed from Orleans to the front on 27th October and, less "D" Squadron detached as escort to the G. O. C. Indian Army Corps, was concentrated at Locon (near Bethune) on the 31st October 1914.

On the 1st November the Regiment joined the 21st Indian Infantry Brigade at Gorre, 150 men being fur, nihsed to dig reserve trenches at Croix Barbee.

azmaishi imtihan tha, jis men ki kamyabi hui. Larai ke is arsa men morche ki ziyadah zarurat na thi jo ki baid azan bilkul zaruri ho giya. Wahan koi aisi chiz na thi yani jai panah ya pani nikalne ki nali waghira waghaira. Niz morche ki sikshan jo rajmat ko mili matwatar bhi na thi. Pani teh ke is qadar nazdik tha ki bahut jaghon men zamin ek admi ki gahrai tak khodni namumkin the aur khandaken is qadar tang thin ki do jawan wardi samet ek dusre ke pas se mushkal se guzar sakte the. Sport ka morcha Festubert-Laplantin sarak ke sath sath taqriban 700 gaz pichhe tha. Us waqt wahan koi milao ka morcha na tha jis se ki donon ka silsala hota is liye tamam tabdiliyan rat ke waqt ki jati thin. Is be waqt tabdili men nihayat hi ihtiyat ki zarurat thi, aur is qadar chup chap ki zarurat thi ki dushman ko kisi harkat ka pata na ho jawe.

Rashans, ammunition, pani, aur har ek chiz khuli zamin par se lejani hoti thi.

German logon ke morche 200 se 300 gaz ke fasla par taqriban hamari morche ki line ke matwazi the.

Festubert aur Bethune ke bich hamari line ki is sikshan pur rajmut taqriban akhiri reserve thi, aur ham ne 2nd Black Watch paltan ke hamrah jo ki muqam Bareilly men hamare sath moqim reh chuki thi, is jageh ki hafazat ki. Ham taqriban British line ke bilkul dahine par the aur Fransisi line ke bahin kanare ke sath, jahan ke morchon ki line Givenchy ke pas Labassee ki taraf barhi hui thi. Jab ki ham us jagah men the to German logon ne is jagah nihayat zor ka hamla kiya, jo ki Fransison ne nihayat kamyabi se rok diya. Fransison ne hamari sikshan ko 75 topkhana (jo is se namzed tha) aur "French territorial" paltan se maddad di. Mosam niz European logon ke waste bhi na monasib tha. Barish matwatar hoti thi aur bwajeh nichi zamin ke dhund hoti thi, is liye

On the 2nd November the Regiment was attached to the 20th Indian Infantry Brigade at Letouret and on the 3rd November 100 men were furnished to dig trenches, at Croix Barbee.

On the 3rd Nevember the Regiment was concentrated at Gorre in support of the 21st Indian Infantry Brigade and from the 4th to 11th November furnished 150 men for the right section trenches in advance of Festubert during which period 4 men were wounded. This was the Regiment's first experience of duty in the actual front line trenches, a trying and difficult ordeal, out of which it came very satisfatctorily. At that period of the campaign, the trenches were not the more or less permanent affairs they afterwards became. There was no such thing as 'dug out's, boarded and drained bottoms, braziers, etc. The section the Regiment occupied was not even continuous. Water lay so near to the surface of the earth that in many places the depth could not be increased to give cover to a man standing, and so narrow that two men with their kits on could with difficulty pass each other. The supporting trenches lay about 700 yards to, the rear generally along the Festubert-Leplantin road. There was then no communication trench linking the two together and consequently all reliefs had to be carried outat night. This nightly relief was an operation requiring great nicety and care; it had to be carried outsilently so that the movement might not be given away to the enemy. Rations, ammunition, water, everything had to be carried over the open ground. The German trenches ran roughly parallel to ours at a distance of from 200 to 300 yards. The Regiment was practically the last reserve available in this section of our line between Festubert and Bethune, and we shared the honor of its defence with the 2nd Black Watch, which Regiment had been quartered with

jab kabhi "Suraj" nikalta bhi to bahut der se dakhai deta aur 4 baje andhera ho jata. Badin wajeh din ki roshni ke ghahte bahut kam the. Rajmat morche men Ballam Kirrach aur rifle hamrah le gai, lekin pahile do hathiyaren ki jagah sangin aur rifle mufid matlab malum hue, is liye bad azan sangin jawanon ko di gai.

- 12 November ko Rajmat muqam Locan men apne jae qiam men rahi aur 13 November ko 200 jawanon ki party morcha khudai ke waste moqam Croix Barbee men bheji jab ki ek jawan mara giya.
- 16 November ko 100 jawan 21 Indian Infantry Brigade ke sath morche men gae aur darmiyani sikshan men Machine Gun sikshan 2/39 Gharwalis ki maddad men gai, aur 100 rank aur file Letouret men Divisional reserve ke taur par rahe.

16 se 21 November tak rajmat muqam Locan men rahi, aur 200 jawanon ki parti morcha khudai ke waste 18 aur 19 November ko Letouret ke nazdik aur 20 aur 21 November ko Festubert ke nazdik mohaiya ki. Ek Indian Officer aur 2 jawan is arsa men zakhmi hue (Risaldar Udmi Ram ko bad azan Indian Distinguished Service Medal is liye mila ki us ne zakhmi hone ki halat men bhi morcha khudai ki parti ko chhorne se inkar kiya). 22 November se 30 November tak rajmat Fosse aur Ćroix Marmeuse men aur us ke gird-o-niwah men rahi, aur 200 jawan morche khudai ke waste 26 November ko Gorre ke nazdik, 130 jawan 28 November ko hawahi jahazon ka adda saf karne ko, aur 130 jawan 30 November ko Gorre ke nazdik morcha khudai ke waste mohaiya kiye. 23 November ko "Machine Gun sikshan" Regimental Head Quarters men shamil hui.

us at Bareilly. We were on the extreme right of the British line and linked up with the French left, which then was the spur of Givenchy projecting towards Labassee. During our occupation, this spur was heavily attacked by the Germans, which attack the French most successfully repulsed. The French reinforced our section with a battery of 75s and a French territorial battalion. The weather even to Europeans was most unpropitious. Rain fell constantly and in that lowlying ground, the mornings were always misty, so that the sun even when it did venture, was late in putting in an appearance and as it grew dark by 4 p.m. there were but few actual hours of daylight left. The Regiment marched into the trenches with lances, swords and rifles, but the two first weapons were soon discarded in favor of the rifle and bayonet, which latter weapons had been issued to the men.

On the 12th November the Regiment concentrated in billets at Locon and on the 13th idem furnished a digging party of 200 men at Croix Barbee, when 1 man was killed. On the 16th; 100 rifles were attached to the 21st Indian Infantry Brigade for duty in the trenches, the M. G. Section reinforced the 2/39th Gharwals in the centre section and 100 all ranks formed the Divisional reserve at Letouret.

From the 16th to 21st November the Regiment was billetted at Locon furnishing digging parties of 200 men near Letouret on the 18th and 19th and near Festubert on the 20th and 21st. One I. O. (Ressaidar Udmi Ram subsequently received the I. D. S. M. for refusing to leave his digging party though wounded) and 2 men were wounded during this period. From the 22nd to 30th November the Regiment was billetted in and around

Yakam December ko 3 British Afsaran, 3 Indian Afsaran aur 100 rank aur file ki detachment Locan ko Shahanshah Malak Moazzam ke molahiza ke waste bheji gai.

2 December ko Machine Gun Sikshan number 19 Indian Infantry Brigade ke hamrah Richebourg ke nazdik morcha men gai. 4 December ko rajmat muqam Locan ko wapis ai aur 4 se 7 December tak Festubert ke nazdik 120 se 150 jowanon tak ki partiyan morcha khudai ke waste bhejti rahi, is arsa men ek jawan mara giya aur 2 zakhmi hue.

12 December ko rajmat ne Croix Marmeuse aur Fosse ko kuch kiya. Is roz ek jawan Machine Gun Sikshan ka mara giya.

16, 17, 18 December ko Lacouture ke nazdik 253 jawanon ki partian morcha khudai ke waste mohaiya ki gain 18 aur 20 December ko rajmat ne btaur Divisional reserve ke muqam Letouret ko kuch keya, aur 21 aur 22 December ko Letouret ke mashriq ki janib reserve morchon men reh kar unki marammat ki aur 23 December ko Croix Marmeuse men apne jae qiam ke wapis ai.

24 December ko rajmat ne barsata Robecq hote hue La Miquellerie ko kuch kiya, aur wahan 25-January 1915 tak rahi, aur usi jagah Machine Gun Section bhi 27 December ko shamil rajmat hui.

Bwajah kharab mosam aur jawanon ke ghoron se alahdah rahne ke ghoron ki halat aur saman ko bahut nuqsan hua.

Nuqsan San (1914) 3 rank mare gae. 1 Indian Officer aur 8 digar rank zakhmi hue.

Inamat (1914) Ressaidar Udmi Ram Sahib ko

Fosse and Croix Marmeuse furnishing a digging party of 200 men near Gorre on the 26th; 130 men for clearing an aerodrome on the 28th and 130 men for digging trenches Gorre on the 30th November. On the 23rd November the M. G. Section rejoined Regimental Head Quarters.

On the 1st December a detachment of 3 B. Os., 3 I. Os. and 100 Rank and File were sent to Locon for inspection of His Majesty the King.

On the 2nd, the M. G. Section was detailed for duty in the trenches near Richebourg with the 19th Indian Infantry Brigade. On the 4th the Regiment returned to billets in Locon and from the 4th to the 7th digging parties varying in strength from 120 to 150 men were furnished at Festubert. 1 man being killed and 2 wounded during this period.

On the 12th the Regiment moved to billets at Croix Marmeuse and Fosse. On this day 1 man in the M. G. Section was killed.

Digging parties of 253 all ranks were furnished near Lacouture on the 16th, 17th and 18th. On the 18th and 20th the Regiment moved to Letouret as Divisional Reserve and on 21st and 22nd occupied and improved reserve trenches east of Letouret returning to billets at Croix Marmeuse on the 23rd December.

On the 24th the Regiment marched viā Robecq to billets at La Miquellerie, where it remained till the 25th January 1915, being rejoined by the M. G. Section on 27th December 1914.

Owing to bad weather and to the fact that the majority of the men were separated from their horses, the wear and tear of horses and equipment was very great. The men suffered considerably from swollen and chafed feet

1915.

1 se 24 January tak Lamirquillerie men rahi. Is arse men, rozana sowar aur paidal pared ke alawa, wuh tomam sahib log sardar aur uhdedar jo mil sakte the, No. 107 Pioneer paltan men Field Engineering ka kam sikha'e rahe.

22 Janwari ko mashin gan sakshan Richebourg men Garhwal birged ke sath shamil ho gai. 25 Janwary ko rajmat Amiettes ke nae makanon men chaligai, jahan wuh 2 Farwari tak rahi. Is mah men Sir James Willcocks Sahib Bahadur ne muqam Lillers ke nazdik ek maidan men rajmat ka muaena farmaya. 3 Farwari ko mashin gan sakshan rajmat Head Quarter men a mili. Aur rajmat Leslobe ko chaldi jahan wuh 11 tarikh tak tahri, aur mamuli rozana kam karti rahi, aur morche ke waste lakri katti rahi. 12 Farwari ko Lehametbillet men rajmat chali gai jahan 23 Farwari tak rahi. Aur 23 Farwari ko mashin gan Deradun birged ke sath shamil hogai, 24 se 26 Farwari tak rejmat (Leslobes) men rahi aur 27 ko Le Kamet-Malo gai jis jagah 9 March tak qiyam kiya 10 March ko Richebourg St. Vast gai aur Neure Chapelle ke larai men No. 7 Meerut Division ke rizarv men raĥi. Ek dafa hukm mila ke yeh aur 15wan risala milkar Lille ke janib ke manzeat ka rekanesens karenge aur paspa huti hue German fauj ki sarkobi aur taaqqub karenge. Khush qismati se yeh hukm basabab na qabil tamil hune ke mansukh ho gaya. 2 Iskodaron ne Orchad Redoubt ka reinforce kiya aur 2 Iskodar Bareilly birged ki madad men (Neure Chappelle) ke junub maghrib ki taraf barhe, aur mashin gan Port Arthure Redoubt men kam karti rahi. In laraiyon men khush nasibi se rajmat ka bahut thora nuqsan hua 2 British Guide aur 7 admi zakhmi hua. 13 March ko rajmat Hingette ke makanon men wapis ai jahan

Throughout November and December, one squadron at full strength was detached to Corps Head Quarters and the strain on the three remaining squadrons was very great. Although employed during this periods in the fire trenches, and in digging support and communication trenches always under fire, the casualties were surprisingly few.

Between the 2nd November and 27th December the Machine Gun Section was for 41 days in trenches, ('aptain Howson in command relieved as occasion demanded by other officers. Captain Howson subsequently received the M. C. for good work with M. G. Sections.

The G O. C., 19th Indian Infantry Brigade (Major-General Keary, C. B.) expressed his appreciation of the good work done by the Section while attached to his Brigade.

CASUALTIES, 1914

11.		I. Os.	I.	Os. Rs.	Total.
Killed	100			3.	3
Wounded	•••	5 1:0		8	9

REWARDS, 1914.

Ressaidar Udmi Ram, Indian Distinguished Service Medal.

1915.

From the 1st to 24th January, the Regiment remained in billets at La Miquellerie refitting. During this period in addition to daily parades both mounted and dismounted, all available B. Os., I. Os. and N. C. Os. attended a class of instruction in Field Engineering under 107th Pioneers.

23 tak rahi. Aur 23 ko Army Corps Commander Sahib ne mulahiza farmaya 14 March ko mashin gan sakshan trenchon se wapis ai 24 se 30 March tak rajmat Lestrem men rahi aur 3! March ko Karoin chali gai jahan 9 April tak rozana mamuli kam karti rahi. 10 April ko Lestrem se kuch kia aur 12 tarikh ko mashin gan Bareilly birged ke sath Chapigny ke qarib morchon men chali gai jiski 27 ko badlihui. Mah baqi mahine men rajmat zail ke taur par rahi 11 se 22 April tak Lestrem men 23 se 2! tak Carvin, 25 se 30 tak Lestrem men Is darmiyan men ek admi ittefaqan mara gaya 9 se 29 May tak rajmat "fauran tayyari" ki halat men rahi aur 16 "Rendz Round" ko conture men Meerut Division ka rizarv rahi. Is zamane me ek admi zakhmi hokar mara gaya.

Mah June men rajmat rozana mamuli kam karti rahi 16 June ko Army Corps Commander Sahib ne Lestrem ke shimal ki taraf rajmat ka muaena farmaya 29 June ko l mashin gan ma uske amle ke Bareilly Brigade ke zer ikhtiyar chali gai.

Mah July men 1 se 20 tak rajmat (Calonne) men rahi, 21 se 28 tak (Thiennes) men aur 29 ae 31 tak Estaires men rahi. 10 se 13 July tak 2 British Officers, 4 Indian Officers aur 105 digar rank Bareilly Brigade ke sath shamil rahe. Aur "first line" ke morchon meh kam kia. 13 July ko mashine gan rajmat Head Quarter men wapis a gai. Is mah men sirf ek admi zakhmi hua. Mah August men 1 se 3 tak rajmat Estaires men mouqim rahi 4 se 26 tak (Neuf-Burguin) men. 27 se 31 tak (Les Pues Beaques) men.

Is mah men har ek iskodar se British Officer aur partiyan bankar kam sikhti rahin. Zail ke taur par daste bheje jate rahe. On the 22nd January, the M. G. Section joined the Gharwal Brigade at Richebourg. On January 25th the Regiment marched to new billets at Amiettes where it remained till the 2nd February.

The Regiment was inspected during the month by Sir James Willcocks in a field near Lillers.

On the 3rd February the M. G. Section rejoined Regimental Head Quarters and the Regiment marched to Les Lobes, where it remained till the 11th carrying out ordinary daily work and cutting brushwood for revetments. On 12th Eebruary the Regiment marched to billets at Le Hamet, Billet, remaining there till the 23rd February on which date the M. G. Section joined the Dehra Dun Brigade.

From the 24th to 26th February the Regiment was billetted at Les Lobes and on the 27th marched to Le Cornet Malo where it remained till the 9th March

On the 10th March, the Regiment marched to Riche Bourg St. Vast as reserve to the 7th Meerut Division during the operations round Neuve Chapelle. Orders at one time were issued for the Regiment and the 15th Lancers to be Brigaded together, to reconnoitre villages towards Lille, as well as to harass and pursue any retreating German troops. This order, impossible to execute, was fortunately cancelled. Two squadrons reinforced the Orchard Redoubt and two squadrons moved to strong points S. W of Neuve Chapelle in support of the Bareilly Brigade The M. G. Section was employed in the Port Arthur Redoubt. During these operations, the Regiment was very lucky and escaped with little loss, only 2 British Guides and 7 men being wounded.

	I se 15 tak ek gan morchon	m	en Bare	illey Brigade
ke	$oldsymbol{\cdot}$ sath.	. O	I.O.	Digar Rank.
16	s se 27 tak Garrison			0
	"Dreadnought" Port	1	2	31
16	se 20 tak Garrison "Grant"	1	1	40
20	se 31 tak Garrison N. Telleroy	. 1	1	40
	,, S. ,,	1	1	30
27		1	1	40
100				

Mah September men rajmat "Les Pures Beaques" men mamuli kam karti rahi, aur mundarja zail daste muhiya karti rahi:—

1 se 9 tak "N. Tellero	ov Port	B. O.	I.O.	Digar rank
,, S. 9 se 18 tak Lafone	29.	1	1	30
,, Colvin		1	1.	40 40

8 se 29 tak mashin gan sekshan "General Staff Meerut Division" ke zer ahkam front len men kam karti rahi.

Mah October men rajmat zail ke taur par rahi:

1 se 3 tak Les Pures Beaques men, 4 se 19 tak Cornet Maloo and Pont D'Hinges men, 20 se 31 tak Calonne men Mundarja zail daste mohiya kie jate rahe.

5 se 8 tak mashin gan zer ahkam Meerut Division.

B. O. I. O. Digar rank:
6 se 15 tak "Spoill Bakk Port" 1 1 40
"Orchard 1 1 40

Is arse men 1 sardar aur 1 jawan mara gaya aur ekjawan zakhmi hua.

Rajmat zail ke tarq se rahi 1 se 3 "Calonne" men, 4 se 7 tak "Campaigne" men.

On the 13th March the Regiment returned to billets at Hingette where it remained till the 23rd on which date it was inspected by the Army Corps Commander. On the 14th March, the M. G. Section rejoined from the trenches.

From the 24th to 30th March the Regiment was billetted at Lestrem and on the 31st marched to Carvin where it remained till the 9th April carrying out usual daily work.

On the 10th April the Regiment marched to Lestrem and on the 12th the M G. Sec. was attached to the Bareilly Brigade in the trenches near Chapigny, being relieved on the 27th. During the remainder of the month, the Regiment was billetted as follows:—

Lestrem ... 11th to 22nd April.
Carvin ... 23rd to 24th April.
Lestrem ... 25th to 30th April.

During this period one man was accidentally killed.

From the 9th to 29th May, the Regiment was in a state of instant readiness, and on the 16th rendezvoused at La Couture as reserve to the Meerut Division. During this period one man died of wounds.

In June, the Regiment carried out usual daily work and was billetted as follows:—

Les Lobes ... 1st to 5th June.
Calonne ... 6th to 30th June.

On the 16th June the Regiment was inspected by the Army Corps Commander North of Lestrem.

On the 29th June, 1 M. G. with its detachment was placed at the disposal of the Bareilly Brigade.

8 November ko rajmat "Berqueth" steshan se rai par sowar hokar "Marseilles" rawana hui aur 11 tarikh ko ""Jenus" nami jahaz par sowar hokar Iraq-e-Arab ko chal pari, 1915 men Frans men larai bahut taraqqi par thi. Jawanon ko khana aur libas ifrat se milta tha; aur ba lihaz sehet am taur par achchhi halat thi. Bashindagan mulk ke sath talluqat dostana aur log "hardil aziz" rahe. Isi sabab se yeh bat ranjideh hui ke rajmat ko Frans chhor kar dosri jagah larne ko jana para. Niz gud^rati taur par ranj ka ek yeh sabab bhi tha ke ek sal tamam larne par bhi rajmat ne us mulk ko aisi halat men chhorna hua ke jis jagah pahle pahal muqabila hua tha Jarman abtak usi jagah par jame hue the. Barkhilaf iske, albatta baz hindi admion ne apas men yeh mubarikbadi di ke "French Flanders" men is ke bad unko koi aur larai karni na hogi Is bat ka kisi ko bhi khiyal na hua ke anqarib aisi musibaton aur sardi aur garmi ki mosami sakhtion ka samna hoga jo ke Europe men kabhi pesh na aya tha.

NUQSANAT SAN 1915.

Maregae 1 4 (Ress. Sangat Singh.)
Zakhmi_hue ... 14

INAMAT SAN 1915.

Lieut. Colonel H. G. Stainforth, C. O., C.M.G. Captain G. Howson, M.C. Pte. Dibbs (attached 4th Cavalry), D.C.M. R. M. Awal Khan, 2nd Class Order B. I. Ress. Saddha Singh, Dafedar Karam Singh, I.D.S.M. L. D. Amenatullah Khan, 4th Class G. G.

L. D. Amanatullah Khan, 4th Class St. George (Russia).

In July the Regiment was billetted as follows:

Calonne ... 1st to 20th.
Thiennes ... 21st to 28th.
Estaires ... 29th to 31st.

From the 10th to 13th July 2 B. Os., 4 I Os and 105 O Rs. were attached to the Bareilly Brigade and posted in the 1st line trenches. On July 13th the M. G. Section rejoined Regimental Head Quarters.

During the month, one man was wounded.

In August, the Regiment was billetted as follows:

Estaires ... 1st to 3rd.

Neuf Berquin ... 4th to 26th.

Les Pures Becques... 27th to 31st.

During this month B. Os. and parties from each Squadron attended a Bomb and Grenade Class. The following detachments were furnished:—

1st to 15th One M.G. in trenches with Bareilly Brigade.

B.O. I.O O R.s. 16th to 27th Garrison "Dreadnought" Post1 2 31 "Grant" 16th to 20th ,, 1 40 "N Tilleloy 20th to 31st 40 99. "S Tilleloy 20th to 31st 30 25 "Church 27th to 31st 40

During September the Regiment was at Les Pures. Becques carrying out daily work and furnishing detachments as below:—

**	B. O. I. O.	Other Rks.
1st to 9th N. Tilleloy post	1 1	40
1st to 9th S. Tilleloy	1 1	30
9th to 18th Lafone	1 1	40,
,, Colvin.	1 1	40

zail ke "reinforcement" Frans me ae :-			
*(1) Capt. Stewart, 37 Lancers,		3-15.	
Lieut Heilders, I.A.R.O.,		22	
†(2) 2/Lieut Cellin, ,,	9-	4-15.	
" Sandford "	8-	4-15.	
", Thacker ",	20-	8-15.	
young ,,	14-	8-15.	
*-(1) Staff men tabdil ho gaye aur p	hir wa	apis na ae	
†—(2) Bimar hokar wapis hue and	phir r	na ae.	
Mah Januari men Jem. Suleman Khan aur	18 d	igar rank.	
", Farwari ", Md. Ali Khan aur	47	",	
,, March	21	"	
,, April	11	77	
,, May	11	"	
,, June	1	"	
" August men Jem. Pooran Singh aur	9	22	
,, September	13	,, 1	
		follower	- 12
" October men Risl. Ra m Singh	20 d	igar rank	
Jo log bimar hokar pichhe chale	O'D O	oran mbi	20
andurust nokar a shamil hije wiih in	of a pa	Tro hair	
I November Ko Lieut, Goldie daktar cabik	hai	no dolate	
Hance sahib ke jo bimar hokar chale gae th	o ran	mot mor	1
asinin lae.	•		
Afsaran mundarija hashia rajmat ke h	amra	h rowana	3
nue:—	weeks Co.	T TO MATTE	-

LieutCol. Stainforth, ,, Macquoid,	Capt. Harenc, Benton,
Captain Johnston,	Lieut. Heilgers, I.A.R. O.
, Farran,	,, Sandford,
,, Pearse,	Theolean
,, Wilson,	Coldin TM O
y Young.	,, Goldle, I.M.S.

8th to 29th, M. G. Section under orders of General Staff Meerut Division for work in front line.

On 25th, the Regiment rendezvoused on the Estaires Labassee road (Battle of Loos) as reserve to Meerut Division. One squadron was employed in evacution of prisoners on the Rue Bacquerot and one squadron escorted prisoners from Pont Du Hem to Bout Deville, During this period 1 man was killed and 3 were wounded.

In October, the Regiment billetted as follows:

Les Pures Becques ... 1st to 3rd.
Cornetmalo and Pont D'hinges ... 4th to 19th,
Calonne ... 20th to 31st.
The following detachments were furnished:
5th to 8th—M. G. under orders Meerut Division.
B. O. I. O. O. Rks,

6th to 15th—Spoil Bank post 1 1 40 6th to 15th Orchard 1 1 40

During this period 1 I. O. and 1 man were killed and 1 man wounded.

The Regiment was billetted as below;—
Calonne ... 1st to 3rd
Campagne 4th to 7th

On the 8 h November, the Regiment entrained at Berquette for Marseilles and on the 11th November embarked on the S. S. "Janus" destination Mesopotamia.

In 1915, the conditions of service in France had vastly improved. The men were well fed and clothed and the general health of the Regiment was good. Friendly relations had always been established with the inhabitants with whom the men were popular. In these circumstances it was with feelings of regret that the Regiment left

Jahaz "S. S. Jenus" ne 11 November ko baghair iskat ke Marseilles chhora. Sub marine ke humle ke barkhilaf mumkin ehtiyat aur qawaed ikhtiyar ker lie gae the. Jahaz mazkur salamati se safar darya tai karke 18 tarikh ko Iskandarya pahuncha. Aur usi roz jahaz se utar kar rel par sowar hue aur Telkabir chal die, jo isi nam ki mashhur larai kiek jagah ha is jagah 19 se 23 tak rahe. Yahan garm wardi ki jagah thandi wardi badli gai. Isi jagah A. S. C. ke admi jo Frans se rajmat ke hamrah ae the rajmat se alahda kardie gae.

23 ko phir rajmat rel par sowar hui aur Suez gai aur wahan se "S. S. James" jahaz par phir sawar hokar "Iraq-e Arab" ko chaldi. 8 December ko Basrah pahunche. 11 tarikh ko jahaz se utar gae 10 December ko Lieut.-Col C. Macquoid, D S. O, General Head Quarter Staff men Assistant Adjutant General muqarrir hokar rajmat se alahda ho gae. Yahan ke dauran qiyam men Major H. H. Sproule England se wapis rajmat men tashrif lae.

14 December ko rajmat ne jo aur sab qism ki bahut si afwaj ke sath Makina Masus men muqim thi. "Ali Garbi" ko march kia 240 fasla mil.

Yeh kalam taqriban 7 mile lamba tha aur rajmat jumla hamsfaron me age age paidal raste Basrah se rawana hui. Na hamwar aur be nishan raston se chalna para. Karna, aur Amarah men ruk kar rasad li gai aur bar bardari durust ki gai. Aur 16 mil rozana safar karke is mah ki 30 ko Aligarbi pahunche.

Koch bhar men rajmat kalam ke advance. left flank, aur rear guard ka kam karti rahi. Aligarbi men yeh Risala No. 6 Cavalry Briged men shamil kia gaya. France for service in another sphere of operations. There was too a natural feeling of soreness, that after a year's campuigning, the Regiment should have to leave the country with the Germans still holding the same line they held when the Regiment first faced them. On the other hand, no doubt some of the Indian ranks congratulated themselves that they would not have to face the rigours of another winter's campaign in French Flanders. Little did any one imagine that he was shortly about to face hardships and climatic conditions both cold and heat far greater than any he had been exposed to in Europe.

Casualties 1915.

I. O. O. Rs. *Ress. Sungat Singh, Killed *1 4
Died ... 1
Wounded ... 14

Honors and Rewards 1915.

Lieut.-Colonel H. G. Stainforth, C. O., awarded C M. G. Captain G. Howson awarded M. C. Pte. Dibbs attached 4th Cavalry D. C. M. Risaldar Major Awal Khan 2nd Class Order B. I. Risaldar Saddha Singh No. 333 Dfr. Karam Singh I. D. S. M. L.-Dfr. Amanat Ullah 4th Cl. St. George (Russia.)

The following reinforcements were received in

Captain Stewart 37th Lancers 20-3-15. (1)
Lieut. Heilgers I. A. R. O. 20-3-15.
2nd Lieut. Collin I. A. R. O. 9-4-15 (2)
3nd Saudford 8-4-15.
4nd Thacker 20-8-15.
4nd Young 14-8-15.

1916.

4 January ko rajmat Kutel Amarah ko chhoranewali fauj ka ek hissa bankar No. 6 Cavalry Briged ke sath "Shaikh Saad" ko rewana hui.

6 se 8 January tak rajmat "Shaikh Saad" ke gird-o-n wah ki jagon men shamil rahi. Aur darya ke dahne kinare wali fauj ke bain flank ki hifazat karti rahi.

7 tarikh ko 2 baje ke qarib B Iskodar Turki pozishan li hui paltanon ka rekanesens karne ke waste paidal age bheja gaya. 1,200 gaz chalne ke bad iskodar raifal ke bare bhari fair ke andar ghir gaya, jahan se dushman 300 gaz par tha. Bilakhir wapisi ke waqt Capt. Farran sahib aur 2 jawanon ne ek zakhmi Dafadar ko utha kar lane men bari madad ki. Jiske bilewaz Capt. Farran sahib ko M. C. mila aur jawanon ko D. S. M. Niz A. L. D. Pooran Singh ko 2nd class I. O. M. ata hua. Jisne us bhar fair men do dafa sawari halat men Capt. Farran sahib k, chithi pahunchai thi. Sham ke waqt dushman paspa. ho gaya. 9 aur 10 ko us jagah muqam raha. Aur 11 ko rajmat darya Dajla ke bain kinare par chali gai. 12 ko birged reknaisens men shamil rahi jo 8 mil Shaikh Saad ke shimal maghrib aur shimal ke janib kiya gaya tha Aur usi shab rat bhar ka march karke ek muqarrah jama hune ki jagah pahunch gai. Sham ko bain kinare werin a gai. 13 aur 14 ko bain flank par birged ke sath milkar larai ki.

15 se 19 tak 2 iskodar ma mashin gan ke bain janib dushman ke pozishan ka rekonesens karte rahe.

20 January ko rajmat ne birged ke sath bain flank ka aur "Sawaichieh" daldal ke shimali kanare ka rekonesens kia. (1) Transferred to Staff & never rejoined.

(2.)Invalided and never rejoined. Jem. Suleman Khan and 18 O. Rs. January February Mohd. Ali Khan and 47 March April 11 .. & 2 followers May 11 77 June 1 99 9 August, Jem. Pooran Singh and September 13 " & 1 follower October, Resl. Ram Singh and 20

The above reinforcements are exclusive of men who rejoined from Hospital and who were in the original strength of the Regiment.

On the 11th November Lt. Goldie, I. M. S., joined the Regiment as Officer in Medical Charge vice Captain Hance invalided.

The Officers noted in the margin sailed with the Regiment. The S. S. Janus left Lt.-Col. Stainforth. Marseilles on the 11th November un-Macquoid. Captain Johnston. escorted. Such drills and precuations " Farran. as it was possible to make, to provide " Pearse. " Wilson. against attack by sub-marine, were Harenc. made, and the transport after a safe Benton. Lieut. Heilgers, I.A.R.O. voyage reached Alexandria on the ", Sandford. " Thacker. Captain Young Lieut Goldie. I. M. S. 18th. Disembarking the same day the Regiment proceeded by train to Tel-el-Kebir the site of the famous battle of that name. where it remained from the 19th to the 23rd November. obtaining equipment and exchanging warm clothing for Khaki drill. Here the A. S. C. personal which had accempanied the Regiment from France were drafted from the Regiment.

21 ko Orab ki jang men din bhar general rezarv men rahe. 22 se 29 tak anr 31 ko do iskodar mah mashin dun ke, apne paltan ke pozishan ke dahne flank par roz marrah hifazati rekonesens karte rahe. 30 ko birged ke sath rasad ki loot men shamil hue. Aur un gaon se jo darya Wadi par camp ke shimal ki taraf the maweshi waghairah pakar kar lae. Is mah ke nuqsanat hasb zail hain. 2 mare gae, 2 zakhmi hue jo bad men mar gae. 2 sardar zakhmi hue aur 10 digar rank.

Farwari 1916, 1 ko rajmat ba-hamrahi birged Mauze Nand ki rasad ki lot men shamil hui, jo darya-e-Wadi per camp ke N. W. men tha. 2 se 7 tak aur 20 ko do iskodaron ne mashin gun sakshan ke sath palatanon ke pozishan ke dahne kinare par hifazati rekonesens kia.

18 ko rajmat ne mah birged ke Suwaichieh daldal ka N. E. kinare ki dekh bhal ki.

21 Janwari ko do pahar ke waqt bari zor se barish hone lagi aur do roz barabar hoti rahi jis se darya Dajle ka bayan kinare ka mulk khasa daldal sa bangaya aur cavalry ke taqriban naqabil guzar ho gaya. Yeh halat siwa ek pore hafte ke tamam mah Farwari jari rahi. Is wajah se ke shimali pahariyon ke daman se darya ki taraf pani brabar bahta rahta tha. In halat men rozana hifazati dekhbhal bara dushwar kam hogaya tha. Aur basabab dhund ke nigah dasht nihayat mushkil ho gai thi. Jis se jhariyan our tekriyan fauj'column of troops'men khari_ nazar ati thi aur dar asal saf maidan hota tha. 22 ko rajmat ka Head Quarter Baur D iskodar mashin gun cavalry birged ke sath Dajle ke dahne kinare par hokar Senna Camp ko chalegae. A aur B iskodaron aur mashin gun ne paltan aur topkhane ki madad se Senna Camp ke junab men hifazati dekh bhal ki aur Shaikh Saad Hai ki sarak ki nigahbani ki. 26 ko B. D. iskodar aur mashin gun ne

On the 23rd the Regiment entrained for Suez, again re-embarked on board the S. S. Janus for Mesopotamia. Basra was reached on the 8th December and disembarkation was completed by the 11th.

On the 10th December Lieut.-Colonel C. Macquoid, D. S. O, left the Regiment to take up the appointment of Assistant Adjutant General, General Head Quarters Staff.

During the halt, Major Sproule rejoined the Regiment from England.

On December 14th the Regiment rendezvoused at Makina Masus with a large echelon of all arms, and commenced the march to Aligharbie a distance of 240 miles. This echelon, which occupied a road space of nearly seven miles, was the first of many succeeding ones to leave Basra by route march, and had to pass over an imperfectly mapped and in many cases trackless route. Halts to draw rations and refit transport were made at Kurna and Amara, and Ali Gharbie was reached on the 30th of the month, at an average rate of 16 miles per marching day. Throughout the march the Regiment furnished Advanced, Left Flank, and Rear Guards to the Column. At Ali Gharbie, the Regiment joined and formed part of the VIth Cavalry Brigade.

1916.

On the 4th January, the Regiment marched with the VI Cavalry Brigade towards Shaikh Saad as part of the Kut-el-Amara relief force. From the 6th to 8th January, the Regiment took part in the operations round Shaikh Saad, protecting the left flank of the Right Bank Column About 2 p.m. on the 7th "B" Squadron was sent forward

ba-imdad mutazakkirah bala jheel "Ummul Birahm" ke junubi kinare ki uske maghribi had tak dekh bhal ki, aur 27 ko birged ke sath "Dajla" ki dekh bhal

29 ko Ummul Brahm ke junub men lashkar gahon ki zamin ki dekh bhal rahi. 22 se 29 tak A wa C iskodar zer kaman Major Sproule Sahib "Suwaichieh" daldal aur Jasan ki dekh bhal karte rahe.

Yakum se 5 March tak rajmat Senna men camp ke junub aur janub-maghrib ki taraf 'observation' ka kam karti rahi 6 ko birged ke hamrah Turkon ki cavalry ko katne ke lie jo ek paltan ke post par hamla awar thi Syyed Hasham gae. 7 ko rajmat maa birged Shands Shouty ko gai Essin par dushman se larne se peshtar. Is jagah A wa B iskodar phir milgae chunke " Corps Troops bain kenare par 1 se 6 tak dekh bhal ka kam karte rahe. Hamla awar fauj ke A Colum ke hamrah ek shab koch ke bad rajmat pau phatne par Dujailah panunchi aur tamam din cavalry birged ke 'Rear Guard' aur 'Left flank' ki hifazat karti rahi. Jo birged paltan ke bain flank aur rear ka muhafiz tha. Jabke paltan bahir wale flank se Dujailah par hamla awar ho. Dopahr se sham tak risale par gole parte raye. Ek sardar (Muzaffar Din) aur 3 jawan mare gae. 6 jawan zahkmi hue. Rat hojane par cavalry birged pichhe hat gaya take murde dafan kardewe. Aur 9 tarikh ki 5 baje subah tak hoshyar aur tayyari ki halat men raha, baqya larai karne ke waste hukm mila ke tamam fauj pichhe hat kar Dajle par chali jawe. A wa C iskodar 36 Infantry birged ke sath shamil hogae jo wapisi ke waqt afwaj ke dahne flank guard ka kam karta tha. B wa D iskodar aur mashin gun ne Infantry birged ke 'Rear Guard' ka kam kia jo tamam afwaj ka bain 'flank guard' tha. Rat ko rajmat darya par murde dafnane gai aur 10 March ko mah birged ke to make a dismounted reconnaissance of Turkish Infantry in position. After covering 1,200 yards, the squadron came under heavy fire (rifles) at a range of about 300 yards. During the subsequent withdrawal Captain Farran and 2 men helped to carry back a wounded Dafadar for which action the former was subsequently awarded the Military Cross and the latter the Indian D. S. M., A. L. D. Pooran Singh "D" Squadron was also granted the I. O. M. 2nd class for twice carrying messages mounted to Captain Farran under heavy fire.

The enemy having been driven back from Shaikh Saad, a halt was made at that place on the 9th and 10th and on the 1th, the Regiment crossed to the left bank of the R. Tigris. On the 12th, the regiment took part in a Brigade Reconnaissance about 8 miles North and North-West of Shaikh Saad and the same night made a night march to a point of assembly with a view to turning the enemy's left flank.

On the 13th and 14th the regiment in Brigade operated on the enemy's left flank.

From the 15th to the 19th, 2 Squadrons with the M. G. Section carried out reconnaissances on the left of the enemy's position.

On the 20th January, the Regiment in Brigade reconnoitred the enemy's left flank and the North edge of the Suwaichieh marsh.

On the 21st remained in general reserve throughout the day during the battle of Orah.

From the 22nd to 29th and on the 31st 2 Squadrons with M. G. Section carried out protective reconnaissance daily on the right flank of our Infantry position.

Orab ke muqabil wale darya ke kanare par wapis a gai. 11 ko 'Jumsiliat' tilon ki dekh bhal men cavalry birged ka advance guard rahi. 10 se 29 March tak rajmat Orab Camp men rahi mamuli kam iskat ka kam aur darya ka band bandhne ke lie partian deti rahi. 30 March ko birged ke sath Shaikh Saad ko koch kia.

Jis waqat 1 iskodar ne "flank guard" ka kam kia.

Is mah men zail ke nuqsanat hue, 1 sardar 3 digar rank mare gae, 9 digar rank zakhmi hue. Akhir March men mosam bahut garm hogaya. Aur makhyon ke taoon ne March aur April men bahut taklif di. Aur pa-muafiq mosam ki amad ki khabar di. April men sakht dhoop parne lagi aur June, July men inteha par pahunchi. Yakum se 8 April tak rajmat Shaikh Saad men aur Elbrahm wa Shaikh Saad ke mabain "observation" ka kam karti rahi. Aur camp ki hifazat ke lie Picquet aur Detachment Post muhyya karti rahi. 9 ko birged ke sath Gomorrah gai aur 10 ko junub mashriq ke janib ek observation ki line sambhal li Lots Mound ki dekh bhal karti rahi. Usi sham murde dafnane Syyed Hashim laut ai. Aur dusre roz camp Senna men cavalry birged men phir ja mili. Is jagah rajmat 12 se 23 tak rahi. 2 iskodar aur mashin gun us observation line ke dahne aur been jo cavalry birged ka hissa thi No. 1 Post Shaikh Saad aur Ummul Brahm ki maghribi had ke darmiyan barı bari se jati rahi. Jo admi observation se bach rahte wuh camp men (Perimeter) khudai ka kam karte. 24 ko rajmat mah birged ke "fwin Canals" par gai. 25 se 30 tak 2 isko ar aur mashin gun peshtar ke muafiq observation ke kam par lagae gae.

27 April kı rat ko 2 British Officers. 4 Indian Officers aur 100 jawan maa mashine gun ke 37 Indian Infantry Birged ke camp ke (Perimeter) morche khudai men mashghool rahe

jis par hamla hone ka dar tha.

On the 30th, the Regiment in Brigade carried out a foraging expedition to bring in cattle from villages North of camp on the Wadi river.

The following casualties occurred during the month:--

Killed 2. Wounded and died of same 2. Wounded 2 I. Os. and 10 O. Rks.

On the 1st, the Regiment in Brigade carried out a foraging expedition to villages N. and N.-W. of camp on the R. Wadi.

From the 2nd to 17th and on the 20th, 2 squadrons and the M. G. Section carried out protective reconnaissance on the right flank of the infantry position.

On the 18th, the Regiment in Brigade reconnoitred the North and East edges of the Suwaichieh march. About noon on the 21st January heavy rain set in and lasted for two days, turning the country on the left bank of the Tigris into a swamp and rendering it almost impassable for Cavalry. These conditions, which were aggravated by the steady flow towards the Tigris of water from foothills to the north, lasted with the exception of a week, well into February. In these circumstances daily protective reconnaissances proved a most arduous duty and observation was rendered difficult owing to mirage which distorted bushes into columns of troops, and outlined seemingly rising ground and bluffs, where in reality nothing but bare plain existed.

On the 22nd "B & D" Squadrons Regimental Head Quarters and the M. G. Section crossed with the Cavalry Brigade to the right bank of the Tigris and proceeded to camp Senna, "A" and "C" Squadrons detached

1 May ko rajmat birged ke sath "Gomrrah" gai aur 19 tak "observation" ka kam karti rahi. Shaikh Saad ke junub, junub-maghrib aur maghrib ke taraf. Jin dinon men rajmat duty par na hoti Squadron Training Remount aur Recruit Training aur I. A. R. Afsaron ki talim ke liye ajitan sahib ke niche paradehua karti.

11 May ko Flahia Kamp ke Field Ambulance men Lt.-Col. H. G. Stainforth Commanding Sahib Bahadur ka haize ki bimari se inteqal ho gaya jis ka tamam risale ko sakht sadma hua. Taqriban 2 sal I'rance aur Iraq men is afsar ne rajmat ki kaman khush nasibi buland iqbali aur qabiliat se ki thi aur ek munsif mizaj hakim rajmat ka sachcha dost sabit hua tha.

19 tarikh 10 baje rat ko rajmat cavalry birged ke sath rat ka koch karke "Twin Canals" gai. 20 ko 4 baje subah birged ne "Jumaliat" ke kinare kinare Tuns Mound wa Magaris ke daman se advance kia Tamam rasta rajmat advance aur Flank guard ka kam karti rahi. Qarib 3 baje sham ko dushman ke topkhane ne jo darya ke baen kinare par laga hua tha birged par gole marne shuroo kiye. Birged ittefaqan "Imam Ali Mansoor" ke taraf chala gaya.

21 ko 3 baje subah rajmat ne birged ke sath dushman ke pozishan ki dekh bhal karte waqt Hai Nadi - par jahan yeh Dajle se mili hai, parade ki aur General Reserve men rahi. Dopahr ko Nasifieh Nahr par dhawa karne gai.

23 ko rat ke 12 baje bataur birged ke advance guard ke jab wuh "Imam Ali Mansur" ko jata tha, gai aur akhirash pau phatne se pahle ek aisa pozishan ja lia under orders of G. O. C. 21st Infantry Brigade, remaining on the left bank.

From the 23rd to 25th two Squadrons with M. G. Section supported by Infantry and a Section Mountain Battery, carried out protective reconnaissance south of Senna Camp watching the Shaikh Saad-Hai road. On the 26th, "B and "D" Squadrons and M. G. Section supported as in preceding para, reconnoited the southern edge of the Um-el-Brahm to its western limit.

On the 27th, the Regiment in Brigade reconnoitred towards the Dujailah depression

On the 29th, the Regiment in Brigade reconnoitred camping grounds south of the Um-el-Brahm. During the period 22nd to 29th, "A" and "C" Squadrons under Major Sproule remained on the left bank carrying out protective duties reconnoitring the Suwaichieh march and towards Jasan

From the 1st to 5th, the Regiment remained at Senna carrying out observation duties S and S. W. of Camp. On the 6th, the Regiment in Brigade proceeded to Said Hashim to drive off hostile Turkish Cavalry, who were attacking an Infantry post.

On the 7th, the Regiment in Brigade rendezvoused at Shand's Shanty for a night march prior to combined operations against the enemy at Es Sinn. Here the Regiment was again joined by "A" and "C" Squadrons, which as Corps Troops had carried out protective reconnaissance on the left bank from the 1st to 5th. After a night march with column 'A' of the attacking force, the Regiment reached the Dujailah depression at dawn on the 8th and thoughout the day performed the duties of left flank and rear guard to the Cavalry Brigade

Jahan se darya Hai ki line "Bunonia" payab se "Atab tak nazar ati thi. is jagah rajmat Turkon anr Arbon ki bhari fair ke niche a gai jo ke Hai ke bayan kinare par morchon men the. Dopahr ko cavalry birgade pichhe hata aur "Nasafieh" Nahr par hamla karne ki gharaz se 24 ko wahan raha.

Hai ke jangon men rajmat ka ek admi mara gaya aur 4 zakhmi hue. Aur 3 Admi us bamb ke gole se zakhmi hue jo Nasafieh Nahr par ek hawai jahaz ne girae the. Muqabil ke kinare se jate hui ek kishti ke pakarne ke bahadari ke silah men L. Dfr. Khazan Singh C' Squadron wale ko 2nd class Order of Merit ata hua. 25 ko rajmat 'Aburoman' tilon par dhawa karne gai aur 26 ko 'Twin Canals' ai. 26 se akhir mah tak Jumailiat kanaron par aur 'Um-el-Birahm' ke shimali kanare ke sath sath, subah sham patraulen Sodon ke rukh men bheji jati rahin.

28 ko 11 baje shab ke waqt No. 35 Infantry birged ke sath rat ki larai men shamil rahi jo Arbon ke sath hui thi. 29 ko 9 baje subah rajmat sath khairiyat ke Twin Canal par wapis a gai.

Sare mahine men 1 admi maragaya aur 7 zakhmi hue. 13 April 1916, ko Capt. Coldwell Sahib bukhar aur takau se Basrah aspatal men margae. Jis se sab admion ko ranj guzra.

Tamam mah June men rajmat 'Twin Canal par rahi. 5 tarikh ko Lt. Col. C E.E.F. Macquoid, D.S.O., rajmat ke pakke kaman afsar muqarrir hue the aur jo General Head Quarter men A.A.G. the rajmat men tashrif lae. Aur Major Sproule Sahib se jo mutawaffi Col. Stainforth'

which was protecting the left flank and rear of the Infantry in its outflanking attack against the Dujaciah redoubt. From midday to dusk the Regiment came under intermittent shell fire, losing 1 Indian Officer and 3 men killed and 6 men wounded. At nightfall the Cavalry Brigade withdrew to bivouac and stood to arms at 5 a. m. on the 9th with a view to resuming operations. Orders were, however, received for the withdrawal of the whole force to the Tigris. "A" and "C" Squadrons were detached with the 36th Infantry Brigade which acted as Right flank guard to the force during its withdrawal, while "B" and "D" and M G Section performed the duties of rear guard to the Infantry Brigade which formed the left flank guard to the Force. At night the Regiment went into bivouac on the river and on the 10th March moved into camp with the Cavalry Brigade on the banks of the river opposite Orah. On the 11th March, the Regiment acted as Ad. guard to the Cavalry Brigade during its reconnaissance to the Jumailiat mounds

From 10th to 29th March, the Regiment remained at Camp Orah carrying out ordinary training duties and furnishing escorts and working parties for the improvement of the river "Bunds".

On the 30th March, the Regiment marched in Brigade to camp Shaikh Saad, one squadron Flank guard. The following casualties occurred during the month:—

•	I. O.	Other Ranks
Killed	1	3
Wounded		9

Towards the end of march, the weather became hot and a plague of flies in March and April caused much

ke bad se kaman kar rahe the, kaman li. Yakum se 25 tak Sodom ki taraf Jumailiat Ridge tak patraulen subah sham jati rahin 4 baje subah se 7 bajeh subah tak aur 4 baje sham se 7 baje sham tak. 13 ko 9 baje rat ke rajmat mabaqi birged se Aran gaon men a kar mili. Dajla ke par baen kanare ja karrat ko koch kia, take Arbon ke camp se jo Sinn se 10 mil par tha ghalla aur jo digar ashya milsaken apne camp ko lawe. Dhawa kamyab sabit hua. Rajmat 14 ko 12 baje din ke Twin Canals ja pahunchi. 26 ko rajmat 200 nafri aur mashin gun le kar rawana hui aur Dajla Redoubt ki 4 mil observation line Jumailiat Canal Prospect Point se sambhal li. Aur 7 Lancers se silsila qaim kia, jis ne mashriq ki janib line ko barhai Jab canal par pahonche to Arbon ki chhoti chhoti partian Gusb ke qile ki taraf jati milin 11 baje subah rajmat camp ko wapis ai. 27 se 30 tak 2 iskodar aur mashin gun 3 baje subah rozana barabar parade karte rahe aur gariban usi line par jate rahe aur 11 baje subah wapis ate rahe. Sham ki patrolen Sodom aur Jumailiat ki taraf usi tarah jati rahin. 29 June ko 8 baje se dopahar tak luti hui Convoy ki gariyan dhonda kie.

Is man men chand E. P. Tents aur chand G. S. Tents rajmat ko istemal ke waste mil gae. Abtak jawan ya to khule maidan men parao karte ya barsation aur ballamon se ar bana lete. Mosam na qabil bardasht taur par garm ho gaya. 8 baje ke bad na jawan kam kar sakte the aur na ghore. Waqei is se bad koi naql-o-harakkat karne ki ummed na thi. Rasad kam hone lag gai aur Scurvy khud ba khud namoodar hone lagi Arbon ki maranding partian aur rifle ke chor bahot bahadar aur diler ho gae. Arab hamesha convoy aur partion par hamla awar hote aur rifle ke chor camp men ghus ane aur rifle chura lejane ki tak men rahte.

discomfort and heralded the approach of the unhealthy season. The heat increased in April and reached its maximum in June and July.

From the 1st to the 8th April, the Regiment remained at Shaikh Saad carrying out observation duty between El Brahm and Shaikh Saad furnishing picquets for the camp defences and garrisoning detached posts.

On the 9th, the Regiment in Brigade moved to Gomorrah and on the 10th took up aline of observation to the S. E. overlooking Lot's Mound. The same evening the Regiment returned to bivouac at Saad Hashim and the following day rejoined the Cavalry Brigade at camp Senna. Here the Regiment remained from the 12th to the 23rd, furnishing 2 Squadrons and M. G. Section for the right and left section alternately, of the line of observation taken up by the Cavalry Brigade between No. 1 post Shaikh Saad and the western limit of the Umel Brahm. Men not on observation duty were employed during this period in digging the camp perimeter.

On the 24th April the Regiment moved with the Cavalry Brigade to Camp Twin Canals.

From the 25th to 30th, 2 squadrons and the M. G. Section were employed on observation duty as before. On the night of the 27th April 2 B. Os, 4 I. Os. and 100 men with M. G. Section garrisoned part of the perimeter of the 37th Indian Infantry Brigade camp in view of an expected attack.

On the 1st May, the Regiment marched in Brigade to Camp Gomorrah where it remained till the 19th, carrying out observation duties S. S. W. and West of Shakh Saad. On days when the Regiment was not on duty, squadron training, training of recruits and remounts, and Adjutant's

Mah July men rajmat Twin Canals par rahi aur zail ki naukrian deti rahi. 1 se 5 tak aur 31 ko do iskodar Jumailiat tilon ki dekh bhal karte the. Aur G. O. C. Cavalry birged ne jab 11 July ko Jumailiat Post se Lots Mound tak rekonesens ki to rajmat shamil thi. 21 aur 22 ko Jumailiat tilon ki dekh bhal ki. Is mah ki baqi tarikhon men iskodar kanwai ke eskat ka kam karte rahe. 2 iskodar se 50 jawan 9 roz tak aur ek iskodar se 50 jawan 12 din tak jate rahe. Tamam mahine men ek jawan patrol ke kam men mara gaya.

1 se 11 tak Twin Canal parrahe. Rozana iskot jin ki nafri 30 se 70 tak hoti thi, die jate the. Aur ek iskodar (Turn out) hone ke lie har dam tayyar rahta tha. Alawa iskot dene ke 10 August ko rajmat (Dekh Bhal) ke kam par Jumail at Tilon ki taraf gai (Twin Canal) ke qiyam men jo mazkora bala dutiyan rajmat ne din wuh bahut aham kam tha. Rat ke waqt camp ka bachao charon taraf se kia jata tha aur aksar mauqon par jo jawan rat ko piket duty par hote the wuhi subah rekonesens duty ya iskot duty par jaya karte. Garmi bahut sakht thi. Aur mah July men marz iskarvi ki kasrat se jo na muafiq aur kam rashan ke sabab aur shadid garmi sepaida hog ai thi rajmat ki nafri roz baroz kam hoti gai. Jiska natija yeh hua ke faltoo ghoron ko baqi rahne wale jawanon ko sanbhalna hua. Jiske sabab se jawanon ko aur ziyada kam ho gaya. 12 August ko rajmat Arab village ke darya Dajla ke kinare par chali gai. Aur cavalry birged men shamil ho gai. Yeh tabadila zaroori tha aur yeh bahut pasand kia gaya. 13 aur 25 ko rajmat ne iskot muhiyah kie. 15, 17 aur 23 ko (Birged fateeg). 18 ko birged ki qawaed hui. 28 paidal parade hui jis men S. A. S. Mul Chand Sharma, ko I. D. S. M. ka tamgha ata hua.

parades for instruction of I. A. R. Officers were carried out.

To the great regret of all ranks, Lt-Colonel H. G. Stainforth, C.M.G. Commandant, died of cholera in a Field Ambulance at Filahieh on the 11th May. For nearly 2 years in France and Mesopotamia he had guided the fortunes of the Regiment with conspicuous ability, and had proved himself a just C. O. and true friend to all in the

Regiment.

At 10 p. m. on the 19th May, the Regiment night marched with the Cavalry Brigade to Twin Canals. At 4 a. m. on the 20th, the Brigade advanced ria Jumailiat ridge and Turk's Mound to Magasis ford the Regiment acting as advanced and left flank guard throughout. About 3 p. m. the Brigade came und rahell fire from an enemy battery on the Tigris left bank. The Brigade eventually withdrew to bivonac at the Imam Ali-Mansur. At 3 a. m. (21st) the Regiment paraded in Brigade and acted as general reserve during the reconnaissance of the enemy position on the Hai near its junction with the Tigris, withdrawing to bivouac on the Nasifieh Canal in the afternoon-

At 0-30 on the 23rd, the Regiment furnished the Advanced guard to the Cavalry Brigade during its march to Imam-Ali- Mansur and subsequently took up a position before dawn to observe the line of the Hai from Bessouia Ford to Atab inclusive. Here the Regiment came under heavy fire from Turks and Arabs entrenched on the left bank of the Hai. At midday the Cavalry Brigade withdrew to bivouac on the Nasafieh Canal resting there on the 24th.

During the operations on the Hai the Regiment lost 1 man killed and 4 wounded, while 3 men were wounded by a bomb from an aeroplane dropped on Nasafieh Sivoua:

31 October ko A iskodar jiski nafri 1 B. O. 3 I. Os. aur 40 digar rank thi aur 80 ghore the Shaikh Saad chala gaya us jagah ke (Local Purchasing Afsar) ke hamrah duty ke lie. Is waqt ba wojoode ke tamam ehtiat marz iskarvi ko rokne ke lie ki gai thi bimari mazkor jaisa ke aur faujon men thi pure zor par ho gai. Aur 103 jawan is bimari se haspatal ko chale gae.

Is mah men rajmat Arab village men zail ki training karti rahi. 4 se 9 tak Rafts banane ki mashq bhose se bhari hui boriyon se. 12 ko birged iskim aur skeleton drill. Aur mah tamam reinforcement ka individual aur squadron training Ghoron ki tairai ki mashq darya Dajla men rozana 200 gaz chaurai men 30 se 50 tak ghore ek sath tairae jate the. 26 se 30 tak aeroplane ki nigahdasht ko patraulen jati rahin. Iskarvi ki bimari kam hone lagi. 13 Setambar ko khabar mili ke rajmat ki tabdili 32 risala se ho gi aur wapis Hindustan ko jawegi. Is mah men ek jawan zakhmi hua.

3 October ko rajmat ne Sinn Bank men jo Kut se qariban 5 mil tha rajmat 7 Lancers ki tabdili ki jo Hind ko wapis ane wali thi. Aur ek dasta Arab gaon men faltu ghoron, zin saman aur kit ke sanbhalne ki gharaz se chhora gaya. 4 se 14 tak zail ki patraulen di gain (a Ek British Afsar, aur 20 jawan Telegraph Hill par 5-30 baje subah se 8-30 subah tak. (b) Ek uhdedar nur 7 jawan mazbut muqamat ki line ke bahar ki jagah ki talashi ke lie. Alawa azin ek mobile column 1 B. O. 2 I. Os aur 50 jawan maa mashin gun sekshan ke rozana achanak tayyari ke lie tayyar rahta tha. 16 October ko ek wing 32 Lancers ka rajmat ki badli ke lie pahunch gaya. Zin aur digar saman is wing ko diya gaya. Apne ghore chhorte waqt rajmat ne nihayat afsos

For his gallantry on the 23rd May in attempting to seize a Mahela on the opposite bank, L. Dfr. Khazan Singh "C" Squadron was subsequently awarded the I.O.M. nd class.

On the 25th, the Regiment marched to a Bivouac near Abu Roman mounds and on the 26th moved to Twin Canals.

From the 26th to the end of the month, morning and evening patrols were sent out to Jumailiat ridge and along the northern edge of the Um-el-Brahm in the direction of Sodom.

On the 28th, at 11 p. m., the Regiment paraded with the 35th Infantry Brigade for night operations against marauding Arabs. None were encountered and the Regiment returned to Twin Canals at 9 a.m. on the 29th.

During the month, 1 man was killed and 7 wounded.

To the regret of all ranks, Captain V. Coldwell died of fever and exhaustion in hospital at Basrah on the 13th April 1916.

Throughout June, the Regiment remained at Camp at Twin Canals.

On the 5th, Lt.-Col. C. E. K. Macquoid, D. S. O., appointed Commandant rejoined from duty as A. A. G., G. H. Q. and assumed command of the Regiment from Major H. H. Sproule who had commanded since the death of the late Commandant, Lt. Col. Stainforth. From the 1st to the 25th, morning and evening patrols reconnoitred towards Sodom and to the Jumailiat ridge leaving camp at 4 a. m. and 4 p. m. respectively and returning at 7 a. m. and 7. p. m.

kiya. Abtak un ghoron ki ek bahut achchhi tedad baqi thi jo Frans ki laraiyon men aur 'Mesopotamia' men bhi qariban ek sal rah chuke the. Inteha ki sardi wa garmi men gara ke khule maidanon men khare rahne aur barf bari ki takalif uthane dhund aur barish men rahne par bhi unki halat in azmayashi mauqon par bahut umda thi. Sham ke waqt rajmat khairbad mulaheze ke waste safbasta (fam) hui. Major General Egerton, C. B., Sahib Bahadur Commanding No. 14 Division ne molaheza far-Jab se rajmat Sinn Bank men ai thi tab se General Sahib mausuf ke zer kaman thi. Egerton Sahib Bahadur ne rajmat ki un ala khidmat ki, jo usne Frans aur Mesopotamia men anjam di thin, nihayat tarif ki aur nihayat khushi se khairbad kaha. 17 ko rajmat Sinn Bank men rail gari par sawar hui aur choti rel par safar karti hui Shaikh Saad pahunchi. Jahan par A Squadron aur Arab village Detachment mil gae. Tamam risala fauran kashti No. T.64 par sawar ho kar darya ke bahao ki taraf usi roz rawana ho gae. Aur 22 ko Margill men baghair kisi waqiah ke ja pahunche. Yahan rajmat jahaz se utri, aur 26 tarikh tak camp men rahi jahanse Torilla nami jahaz par sawar hui, aur Bombay 1 November ko Hindustan se 26 mah ki ghair hazri ke bad ja pahunchi.

Bombay men Huzur Commander-in-Chief Sahib Bahadur ka tar pahuncha jis men an janab ne rajmat ki ghair mumalik men ala khidmat aur sahi-o-salamat wapisi par mubarik bad tahrir farmai thi. Rajmat usi sham ko yane yakum November ko rel par sawar hui aur 3 November ki sham ko New Cantt. Delhi men pahunchi. Us mulk men jahan ke rajmat bar sare paikar thi yane Basrah base se front line tak aur niz front line men ghaddar aur chalak chorabad the.

Casualty B. O.—Major H. H. Sproule was invalided on the 21-6-16.

At 9 p. m on the 13th, the Regiment joined the remainder of the Cavalry Brigade at Arab village, crossed to the Tigris left bank and made a night march having for its object the collection and bringing back to camp such grain and other supplies as might be found in Arab encampments about 10 miles North of the Hannah bend. The operation was successful and the Regiment reached Twin Canals at 12-30 p. m on the 14th. On the 26 h the Regiment paraded at a strength of 200 lances and M. G. Section and proceeded to take up a line of observation on the Jumailiat Canal from Prospect point to within 4 miles of the Dujailah redoubt, touch being maintained with the 7th Lancers who prolonged the line to the East. On arrival at the Canal and ridge small parties of Arabs were observed retiring towards Gusab's Fort. The Regiment returned to Camp at 11 a.m.

From the 27th to 30th, 2 Squadrons and M.G. Section paraded daily at 3-30 a m. and took up approximately the same line returning to Camp at about 11 a. m. Evening patrols to Sodom and towards Jumailiat ridge continued to be furnished as before. On the 29th June, 2 Squadrons were employed from 8 a.m. till noon, searching for

carts of a stampeded convoy.

During this month, a few E. P. and some G. S. tents were received for use of the Regiment. Hitherto the men had either bivouaced in the open or under shelters made of lances and waterproof sheets. The weather grew unbearably hot. It was almost impossible to work man or horse after 8 a. m. Indeed after this hour no movement was supposed to take place.

Supplies begun to run short and scurvy commenced

to shew itself.

Jinki aivari se be shumar tadad raiflon aur ghoron ki mukhtalif rajmaton ke campon se, front line aur communication line se, chorai gai. In mauqon par yeh bat nihayat tasali-bakhsh hui ke hamara sirf ek ghora chori gaya aur ek raifal us jawan ki jo rajmat ke sath na tha; balke Amarah men kisi duty par tha. Aise waqeah santrion aur pikton ki ghaflat ke sabab zahur men ate the. Hamare yahan har ek sekshan ki banduqen ek garhe men chhupadi jati thin jis ke upar barsati bichha kar do, tin admi soya karte the. Yeh tariq go ke ghair fauji tariqa tha magar bandoqen asani se jawanon ko mil sakti thin aur nihayat hifazat se rahti thin.

Umoman dushman ki jo sawar jauj larai men mili wuh Turki sowar hote the ya beqaeda Arab log jo Buddoo ke nam se mausum the. Buddoo jo jangjo qabael men se hain, chhote qad ke tez raftar arbi ghoron par sawar hote. Manzar ya Martin Henry qism ki bandoq se ghoron par sawar hue hue 2000 gaz tak se fair kardia karte. Unke qaeda tha ke "Cossak" ya "Lava" formation men larai karte. Aur khaskar khufya aur dekh bhal ki duty par lagae jate Aur indal mauqa paltan ke flankon par hamla awar hute take usko chhoti chhoti partion men alag alag kar den. Wuh khaskar retire ke waqt khatarnak hote the. Aur Rear guard ke nazdik tak chhale aya karte.

Unki adat thi ke zakhmion aur qaidiyon ke aaza kat dalte the aur unko barahna kardete is lie hamara qaeda tha ke zakhmion ko utha lejate aur chhoti patrolon par iskaut wahin lagaya jata take wuh kat nadalen.

Albatta top ke fair se ba asani hatae jate ya mashin gun ke fair se ruke rahte.

Arab marauding parties and rifle thieves grew exceptionaly bold and daring. The former constantly attacked convoys and parties of men and the latter were always on the watch to sneak into camp and get away with rifles.

During July the Regiment remained at Twin Canals carrying out following duties:—

1st to 5th and 31st, 2 squadrons on screening duty on the Jumailiat Ridge On the 11th, the Regiment escorted the G O.C. Cavalry Brigade on his reconnaissance from Jumailiat Post to Lots Mound. 21st and 22nd screening duty Jumailiat Ridge.

On remaining days of the month, Squadrons were employed as escorts to convoys, two squadrons of 50 lances being furnished on 9 days and 1 squadron of same strength on 12 days

During the month, one man was killed on patrol duty.

From 1st to the 11th, the Regiment remained at Twin Canals furnishing daily escorts varying from the 30 to 70 men, with one squadron constantly in readiness to turn out.

On the 10th August, less escorts, the Regiment furnished the usual observation screen on the Jumailiat Ridge.

During its stay at Twin Canals, the duties carried out by the Regiment as shown above were of an exceptionally arduous nature. At night all round protection for camp had to be provided and on several occasions men employed on night picquet duty had to go on reconnaissance or escort in the morning. The heat throughout was excessive and owing to heavy

Zail ki madad san 1916 men rajmat ko pahunchi :--

		B. Os.	I.•Os	Diga	rank.
Farwari me	n 2nd L	Llewllyn I. A.	R. O		40
April	23	Palmer	•••		•••
May	91	Palmer.	•••		25
June	LtCol.	Macquoid, D. s.	0		6
July	2nd Lt	Owden I. A. R	. 0	•	42
September		• • •	2		70
•				1st La	ncers).

Lieut. Heilger mah June men mashin gun school Amarah men Instructor muqarrir hue. Lieut. Thacker akhir July men Jaipur Transport Corps ko tabdil hue.

2nd Lieut. Llewllyn bimar hokar chalegae. Palmer sahib akhir October men Remount men bhejc gae.

NUQSANAT 1916

	В. О.	I. Os.	Other rank,	Total
Maregae		1	8	9
Zakhmi hokar mare		• • •	•••	2
Mare	2	• • •	• • • •	2
Zakhmi hue	•••	2	27	29

INAMAT 1917.

Jo murasilat men tahriron men ae. Lieut.-Col. Macquoid, D. s. o. Major Johnston (dobarah). Capt. Farran

,, Harenc (dobarah).
Major Johnston ko n. s. o ata hue.
Capt Farran ko m. c. ata hue.

outbreak of scurvy in July, brought about by insufficient and unsuitable rations and by exposure, the effective strength of the regiment constantly diminished, and in consequence the increasing number of surplus horses to be looked after, threw an added strain on the remaining men.

On the 12th August, the regiment marched to Arab Village on the Tigris bank, there joining the Cavalry Brigade. The change was needed and much appreciated.

Escorts were furnished on the 13th and 25th, and Brigade fatigues on the 15th, 17th and 23rd August. On the 18th Brigade drill.

On the 28th, the regiment paraded dismounted for the presentation of the I. D. S. Medal to S. A. S. Mul Chand Sharma.

On the 31st "A" Squadron strength, 1 B. O, 3 I. Os. 40 O. Rs. and 80 horses marched to Shaikh Saad for duty with the local purchasing officer at that place. By this time in spite of all precaution to check it, scurvy had taken a strong hold of regiment equally with other Indian troops, and during the month no less than 103 men were evacuated on account of this disease.

During this month the regiment remained at Arab village carrying out the following training:—

4th to 9th training in making rafts with Wheatley bags. 12th Brigade scheme, the regiment forming skeleton enemy.

Throughout the month, individual and squadron training of reinforcements.

The practices of swimming horses across the Tigris about 200 yards in width was daily carried out, 30 to 50 horses at a time.

2205 A. L. D. Pooran Singh 'D' Squadron 2nd Class I. O. M.

2055 L. D. Khazan Singh 'C' S: A. S Mul Chand Sharma I. D. S. M.

2100 Dfr. Sheo Ram 'D'

1377 Sr. Ghulim Mohd. Khan 1st (Lancers) I. D.S.M.

22

2262 L. D. Abdul Majeed Beg 'B'

Mundarija zail afsaran S S Torilla jahaz par sawar ho kar rajmat ke sath Hindustan wapis tashrif lae.

Lt-Col. Macquoid, Major Johnston, Capt. Wilson, Capt. Benton, 2nd Lieut. Grey, 2nd Lieut. Owden, I.A.R.O. Lieut Sandford, I. A. R. O.

In afsaran men se Major Johnston jo peshtar Frans ko gae the aur Capt. Wilson aur Capt. Benton Misr men akar shamil rajmat hue the, albatta Lieut. Col. Macquoid sirf ek aise afsar the jo rajmat ke sath Hindustan se gae the aur sath hi wapis ae. Aur Capt. Benton Sahib ek aise afsar the jo barabar rajmat ke sath kam karte rahe aur kisi waqt bhi bimar hokar aspatal nahin gae.

Niz 276 jawan jahaz par sawar hue jin men se 177 jawan aise the jinhon ne Frans aur Iraqe Arab har do jagah lagatar kam kia. N. C. Delhi men pahunch kar rajmat ne mazkora zail taur par 32 Lancers se ghore lie.

Traine	d horses	2000	32 L	ancer	S -	376
Remou	nts			22		58
Indian	Gott	* ()				114
British	Cavalry	Remounts				-11

Chunke rajmat ka Depot 3rd October ko Bareilly se koch kar aya tha lihaza N. C. Delhi men dobarah ikathhe hogai. Jitne admion ko mumkin hosaka ek ek mah ki From 26th to 30th patrols for aeroplane observation were furnished. Scurvy decreased.

On the 13th official intimation was received that the Regiment was to be relieved in Mesopotamia by the 32nd Lancers and return to India. During the month 1 man was wounded. Captain R. E. Harenc, Adjutant, went sick (9.9-16), was sent to a Fiel 1 Ambulance and eventually invalided to India. Captain Benton was appointed Adjutant.

On the 3rd the Regiment marched to Sinn Banks (about 5 miles as the crow flies from Kut) to relieve the 7th Lancers returning to India, leaving a detachment at Arab village to look after surplus horses, saddlery and kit.

From the 4th to 14th the following patrols were furnished:

(a) 1 B. O. and 20 Lances on Telegraph Hill from 5 30 a m. to 8-30 a.m.

(b) 1 N.-C. O. and 7 men to search the ground outside the line of strong points and blockhouses.

In addition a mobile colmun of 1 B O., 2 I. Os, 50 Lances and M. G. Section were daily held in readiness to turn out.

On the 16th, one Wing 32nd Lancers arrived to relieve the Regiment and all horses, saddlery and equipment were handed over to this Wing. With sorrow the Regiment parted from its horses. There still remained a very large proportion which had gone through a years campaign in France and nearly a year in Mesopotamia, subjected to extremes of cold and heat, and standing in the open in muddy ground exposed to snow, sleet and rains, and yet had kept their health and condition marvelatously well under these trying circumstances,

larai ki inami rukhsat gharon par bheja gaya. Ayanda mahinon ke waste kam ziyada tha. Na sirf yehi ke nae ghoron se waqifiat hasil karna aur unko chhatne balke bahut se ghoron ko sikhlana tha. Aur purane bahut thore admi is kam ko karne ke lie rah gae the. Aur niz rajmat ko dobarah har ek chiz se tayyar kia gaya. Kiyonke jawan jab India ko wapis hue to unke pas wuhi phate purane kapre the jo wuh Kut ke front men Es Sinn pozishan par pahne hue the.

- 24 November ko 'B' Squadron zer hukm Captain Wilson Sahib ma 93 digar rank ke nai chhaoni se Delhi ko Huzur Viceroy Hind Sahib Bahadur ke Escort men gaya aur Probin Lines men muqim hua.
- 21 December ko main ne Capt. Harenc Sahib ko Horse Run aur uski taraqqi ki report ke lie jo usne rajmat ki ghair hazri men (yane field par rahne ke ayyam men) ki thi, mulaeze ke waste bheja. Is afsar ki report iski zamindari ke babat tasalli bakhsh sabit hui. Aur uski report is bare men ke zamin ki halat achchhi umda thi. Is lie mere lie yeh zaruri tha ke main khud jakar zamin ka mulahza karta aur faislakun irada karta. Yani agar zamin shore aur banjar hoti to Army Head Quarter ko ittela deta ke main zamin chhorane ko tayyar hon.

1917.

Rajmat mosam sarma men N. C. Delhi men (recruit) nae ghoron ki training karti rahi. 4 January ko 'B' Squadron ki Probyn Lines men 'C' Squadron ne zer kaman Major Smith Sahib badli ki aur bataur iskat Hazur Viceroy raha. Yeh "detachment" 27 March ko rajmat Head Quarter ko wapis aya.

In the afternoon, the Regiment paraded for a farewell inspection by Major-General Egerton, C. B., Commandig the XIV Division, under whose command the Regiment had come since its arrival at Sinn Banks. Major-General Egerton was pleased to compliment the Regiment very highly on its services abroad in both France and Mesopotamia.

On the 17th, the Regiment entrained at the Sinn Banks siding and travelling by the light narrow gauge railway, proceeded to Shaikh Saad, where it was joined by "A" Squadron and Arab Village detachment. The whole Regiment at once embarked on barge T 64 and left the same day down the river, reaching Magill without mishap on the 22nd Here the Regiment disembarked and went i to camp till the 26th, when it embarked on the S. S. Torilla, and arrived at Bombay on the 1st November after an absence from India of 26 months.

At Bombay, a telegram from H.E. The Commanderin-Chief in India was received congratulating the Regiment on its distinguished services abroad and safe return.

The Regiment entrained the same evening (1st) and reached New Cantonments, Delhi, on the evening of

the 3rd November.

The country in which the Regiment was operating, from the base at Basrah to the front line, and the front itself, was infested with notoriously very expert thieves and the large number of rifles and horses stolen from the camps of various units at the front and the line of communications gave evidence of their skill. In these circumstances, it was a matter for satisfaction, that the Regiment lost only one horse by theft and that the only rifle taken was stolen from a man not with the Regiment but away on detached duty at Amara. This may be attributed to the vigilance of sentries and picquets and

Bamujib G. G. Order 499 mcwarrakha 6-4-17 is rajmat ke 5 Kaptan Major hue. Capt. Johnston, D. S. O., Capt. Farran, M. C., Capt. Pearse, Capt. Williams aur Capt. Wilson.

Ek Station Committee shuroo sal men munaqid hui jismen har ek jawan ke lie jo field par gaya tha wordi aur zin ka bhatta 143 ropiya muqarrir kia gaya. Aur jab jawanon ka rajmental qarza ada kiya gaya to jo kuchh baqaya bhatta tha wuh unko naqd de diya gaya.

Major Sproule Sahib aur Major Pearse Sahib rajmat men yakum August ko Inglistan se seek rukhsat se wapis tashrif lae. Chunke Lieut.-Col. Macquoid sahib bahadur No. 7 Meerut Division ke (arzi) A. A. & Q. M. G. muqarrir hue rajmat ki (arzi) kaman Major Sproule sahib bahadur karne lage.

Is sal mazkora zail afsaran ne rajmat ka mulahza farmaya. H. E. Commander in-Chief Sahib Bahadur. Northern Army ('ommander Sahib Bahadur. Divisional Area Commander Sahib Bahadur, I. G. Cavalry (do dafa) G. O. C. 4th Cavalry Brigade (do dafa) G. Q. C. Dehra Dun Brigade (do dafa) Inspector Physical and Bayonet Training Commandant Central School Musketry. Deputy Accountant General Inspector Veterinary Officer Northern Army, D. A. D. M. S. (Hifzane sahat) do dafa.

Mazkora zail afsaran rajmat men waqtan fa waqtan attach hue:—Lieut. M. J. Dixon, R. A. de Salis, D. P. Jardine. S. L. Mathews, W. L. Thacker C. H. Collinson. E. A. R. Innes, F. W. Harland, L. F. Vanrenen, H. E. F. Craddock. S. A. Jennison. J. H. Thorinily, R. J.

to the fact that the rifles of each section were placed in a shallow trench covered over with a ground sheet and slept on by two or three men. This practice was in no sense unmilitary as the rifles were easily accessible to the men and were absolutely safeguarded. Tactically the enemy mounted troops met in the field were Turkish Cavalry. and irregular Arab horsemen usually designated Budhoos. The former had a regular organisation were indifferently mounted and equipped and seldom, if ever, acted with boldness and vigour. The latter came of fighting tribes. were mounted on small, wiry, handy and fast country breds and were armed with Mauser's and Martini Henry's which they fired off from horseback at ranges up to 2000 yards. As a rule they operated in cossack or lava formation, and were employed principally in screening duties and reconnaissance, and to hang on to the flanks of Infantry, with a view to cutting up small or isolated parties of men. They were chiefly dangerous during withdrawals and in following up rear guards. Owing to their practice of mutilating and stripping wounded men and prisoners, it was an axiom that all wounded should be brought away, and that scouts or very small patrols should not be employed owing to the danger of their being cut off. Except when in preponderating numbers, the Budhoos would never stand a charge, and were easily kept off by shell and to a less degree by M. G. fire.

The following reinforcements were received by the Regiment in 1916;—

	B. 0			I. 0s.	O. Rs.
February	2nd Lieut	. Llewelly	n I.A.R.O.	414	40
May	11	† atmer	1.A.R.O.	••••	9.7
	34 (1.25 - 2.4)			1111	25

- McCleery, C. F. D. Sutherland, J. H. Barlow, A. S. Hayes Watkins, H. R. Messum. D. T. Henderson.
- 22 September ko rajmat ko agah kia gaya ke Hoti Mardan jane ko tayyar rahe. Guide Cavalry ke budli ke waste. B aur C Squadron bataur advance party Delhi se bazarea rail 1 October ko rawana hokar 3 Oetober ko Mardan pahunche.
- 23 September ko Ajitan General Sahib se hukam mila ke panchwan iskodar banaya jawe. Aur yakum October ko 'E' Squadron banaya gaya. 1 turup Hindustani Musalmanon ka zer Ressaidar Daud Ali Khan aur ek turup Jaton ka zer Risaldar Udmi Ram.

Loralai Harnai sarak par bimari hyza phail jane ke sabab jahan se tabadla karne wali rajmat No. 16 Cavalry ati thi baqaya rajmat November ke dusre hafte tak Delhi men rahi aur 14 November ko Mardan pahunchi.

1918.

- 3 December ko Head Quarter aur 300 jawan 10 Cavalry Brigade camp men shamil hone Badaber gae. Jo Peshawar se 7 mil junub ko waqe hai. Aur March ke pahle hafte tak wahan rahe aur phir Mardan ko wapis ae.
- 1 aur 10 Brigadon ka apas ka manoeuvres civil Hukkam ne faslon ko nuqsan pahunchne ki wajah se rokdiya.

Brigadier General G. M. Baldwin, D.S. O, Commading 10th Cavalry Brigade ne, man March men aur Lieut.

June, LieutColonel Macquoid, D.S.O.	I.O.	O. Rks.
July, 2nd Lieut Owden, I. A. R. O.	•••	42
September	2	70
	(1st	Lancers.)

Lieut. F. Heilgers left in June appointed Instructor M. G. School, Amarah.

Lieut. W. L. Thacker left end of July sent to Jaipur Transport Corps.

2nd Lieut. Llewellyn invalided.

2nd Lieut. Parmer left end of October appointed to Remounts.

The following casualties occurred during 1916:-

77-11 2	B. Os.	I. Os.	R. Os.	Total
	•••	1	8	9
Died of wounds		** 5	2	2
Died	2			2
Wounded	***	2	27	29

The following mentions and awards were made during the year.

Mentioned in despatches:-

Lieut.-Col. C. E. Macquoid, D. S. O. Major Johnston, (twice.)
Captain Farran.
Captain Harenc, (twice.)

Awarded D. S. O.:—
Major Johnston.

Awarded M. C.:— Captain Farran. General Sir F. Campbell K. C. B. ne 28 March ko rajmat ka muaena farmaya.

Remarks mundarija zail hain:—Bawajud bahut si mushkilat ke har qism ki talim men nihayat tasalli bakhsh kamyabi hasil ki gai hai. Fire direction zer talim aur fulo ke fire ki durustagi nihayat ala hai. Rajmat field ke lie fit hai.

Muzkura zail afsaran mosam sarma men rajmat men tashrif lae.

Cadet College se.—2nd Lieut. J. P. Phipps, R. Strump, E. H. Moodie.

I. A. Reserve se .- J. B. Brown.

Azmaishi taur par.—Lieut. W. H. Hartmann, C. B. Farrar, R. H. Marshall, Lieut. A. S. Black, G. E. Neal, A. H. Mitcham, W. A. Hicks, D.P. Owen, L. J. Herbison A. K. Mercer.

1919.

Is sal rajimat Mardan men muqim rahi; sal sharu men hi demobilization sharu kardiyagaya, chhatta squadron t March se tora giya. Bad azan rajimat panch squadron men fi 125 nafri se tartib di gai bajae char squadron ke fi 156 nafri ke.

Rukhsat hasb mamul 1 March se kholi gai. March aur April men panchwen squadron ke desi tattoo Remount Department ke hukam se farukht kar daye gaye aur istarah se ghoron ki nafri kam karke 613 tak rakhi ga Awarded Indian Order Merit, 2nd Class:—
No. 2055 L/D Khazan Singh "C" Squadron.
2205 A/L/D Pooran Singh "D" Squadron.

Awarded Indian Distinguished Service Medal:—
Sub-Assistant Surgeon-Mul Chand Sharma.
No. 2100 Dfr. Sheo Ram "D" Squadron.
1377 Sowar Ghulam Mohd. Khan (1st
Lancers.)
2262 L/D Abdul Majid Beg "B" Squadron.

The British Officers noted in the margin embarked on

Lieut.-Col. Macquoid-Major Johnston. Captain Wilson. Benton. 2nd Lieut. Grey, I. A. O. Owden. Lieut. Sandford, I.A.R.O. the S. S. Torilla and returned with the Regiment to India. Of these Officers Major Johnston having preceded the Regiment to France, and Captain Wilson and Benton having joined en route in Egypt, Lieut.-Col.

Macquoid was the only officer, who actually left India with the Regiment and returned with it. Captain Benton was the only officer who served continuously with the Regiment and did not at one time or other have to go sick to hospital. 276 Indian ranks also embarked. Of these 177 men had put in a continuous service abroad both in France and Mesopotamia.

On arrival at New Cantonments, Delhi, the Regiment took over the horses of the 32nd Lancers.

The Depot of the Regiment had previously left Bareilly on the 3rd of October. Thus the Regiment was again reunited at New Cantoninents. As many men as could be spared were sent off on one month's war leave. The work for the succeeding months was heavy. Not 22 January ko rajimat ka mulahza General Sir F. Campbell Sahib Bahadur K. C. B., Commanding 1st (Peshawar) Division ne kiya aur nihayat hi ala darja ki report di. Niz 19 February ko General Officer Commanding ne mulahza farmaya.

Major G. L. Farran Sahib Bahadur, D. S. O., M. C., 12 April ko South Persian Rifles se apni duty ko khatam karke rajimat men wapis tashrif lae bahaisiat qaim muqam second command. 6 May ko rajimat ko 10th Cavalry Brigade ke sath larai men Afghanistan ke barkhilaf taiar hone ke ahkam milgae aur Depot Major Pearse Sahib Bahadur banayagiya jis ke hamrah panchwan squadron zer Captan Vanrenen Sahib Bahadur naukri dene ke waste chhora giya rajimat ke larai par jane ki halat men.

Rajimat ne apni mukammil taiyari ki report Adjutant General Sahib Bahadur ke pas 12 May ko bhejdi.

100 jawanon ka draft 2nd Lancers se 13 May ko Depot aur panchwon squadron pura karne ke waste a giya.

29 May ko rajimat ne 10th Cavalry Brigade ke hamrah rat ke kam men Mohmand had ke pas Utmanzai gaon men kuch badmashon aur baghawat kunindon ko pakarne men hissa liya Koi muqabla samne se nah kiya gaya. Rajimat dusre roz Mardan ko wapis ai jahan ke yeh tamam musam garma jo ke bilkul sakhat tha mobilise aur larai par jane ke waste taiyar rahi.

Rajimat ki sihat achhi thi siwae chand haize ki wardaton ke jo ke June aur July men huen. Lieut. E. A. R.

only had the acquaintance of the new horses to be made and sorted out, but there was an exceptional number of remounts to be trained, and not many old soldiers 'left to carry on this work. Moreover, the Regiment had to be re-equipped in every thing, as the men returned to India with only the rags on them in which they stood when we left the Es Sinn position in front of Kut.

On the 24th November "B" Squadron under Captain Wilson strength 93 other ranks left New Cantonments for Delhi as escort to H. E. The Viceroy and went into the Probyn Lines.

On the 21st December Captain Harenc was detailed to pay a visit to the Horse Run and to submit a report on progress made during the absence on field service of the Regiment. This Officer's report regarding the Zemidari operations was satisfactory; his report as to whether the condition of the soil was suitable for rearing horses was qualified.

1917.

The Regiment remained at New Cantonments, Delhi, during the cold weather employed chiefly in training recruits and remounts.

On 4th January "B" Squadron was relieved at Probyn Lines by "C" Squadron under Major F.V. Smith rs escort to H.E. The Viceroy. This detachment rejoined Headquarters on 27th March.

In accordance with G. G. O. 499 of 6-4-17 no less than 5 Captains of the Regiment obtained promotion to rank of Major, viz., Captain Johnston, D. S. O., Captain Farran, M. C., Captain Pearse, Captain Williams and Captain Wilson.

Innes Sahib Bahadur Indian Army Reserve Officer, jo ke rajimat ke hamrah du sal se attach the, 15 July ko faut hogae jis ka sab rank ko dili afsus tha.

Amir Afghanistan ke sath arzi sulah name ki maid khatam hone par Rawalpindi men mah August men ek sulah ki kanfarans munaqid hui jis ki wajah se ala afsaran ne 15 September se tamam rank ke waste rukhsat khul di-

Du sal tak rajimat ki qaim muqam kaman afsari karne ke bad 2 August 1919 se Lieut.-Col. H. H. Sproule Sahib Bahadur rajimat ke mustaqil kaman afsar muqarrar hue, bajae Lieut.-Col. Macquoid Sahib Bahadur D. s. o, ke. Mufassala zel numaindgan rajimat se Inglistan men sulah ke jalse men shamil hone ke waste gae joke mah August men tha, Risaldar Major Saddha Singh Bahadur, Pafadar Luqman Khan aur Sowar Bhagwan Singh.

Dafadar Muhammad Nabi Khan aur 12 jawan jo ke British Political Agent Kabul ki escort men October 1917 se the, us arse men jab Afghanistan aur saltanat Bartania ke mabin larai jari thi, buhat talkh tajrube ke bad October 1919 men wapis ae.

Rajimat ke salana mulahaza ki report 1918 19 ki mufassala zel thi:—

General Officer Commanding Brigade se.—Sikhlane ka tarika, sikhlai, aur qawaid (drill) nihayat tasalli bakhsh Manœevres (yani larai ka kam) bahut umda musketry (chandmari) fire discipline aur reconnaissance nihayat atsalii bakhsh. Jhandi ka kam khaskar achha, sawari

A Station Committee was assembled early in the year and compensation for kit and saddlery on Field Service assessed at Rs. 143 per Sowar. After all a man's debts to Regiment had been paid off any credit balance from his F. S. compensation account was paid to him in cash.

Major H. H. Sproule and Major J. C. Pearse rejoined the Regiment on 1st August from sick leave in England.

Lieut.-Col. C. E. Macquoid, D. s. o., having been appointed A. A. and Q. M. G., (Temporary) Meerut Division, 25th August, the officiating command devolved upon Major H. H. Sproule.

The Regiment was inspected by the following officers during the year. H. E. The Commander-in-Chief, The Northern Army Commander, Divisional Area Commander, I. G. of Cavalry (twice), G. O. C., 4th Cavalry Brigale (twice), G. O. C., Dehra Dun Brigade (twice), Inspector of Physical and Bayonet Training, Commandant, Central School of Musketry, Deputy Accountant-General, Inspector (Veterinary) Officer, Northern Army, D. A. D. M. S., (Sanitary) twice.

The following officers were attached to the Regiment during the year for various periods:—

Lieuts. M. J. Dixon, R. A. de Salis, D. P. Jardine, S. L. Mathews, W. L. Thacker, C. H. Collinson, E. A. R., Innes, F. W. Harland, L. F. Vanrenen, H.E.E. Craddock, S. A. Jennison, J. H. Thorniley, R. J. McCleery, C. P. Sutherland, J. H. Barlow, A. S. Hayes Watkins, H. R. Messum, D. T. Henderson,

On 22nd September the Regiment was warned to be ready to move to Hoti Mardan to relieve the Guides Cavalry; an advance party of B and C Squadrons

tasalli bakhsh, aur nae ghore umde tariqe se sidh iment Ek hushiyar paband qawanin aur safai wali ra kaman aur sikhlai umda tariqe se ki hue, larai se 1 paimane par, larai par jane ke qabil. Andaruni bonps, bast nihayat tasalli bakhsh.

General Officer Invision se.—Achha kam kiya gayahai aur kafi taraqqi malum hoti hai rajimat nihayat ala darje ki qablyat rakhti hai aur service (larai) ke qabil hai.

General Officer Commanding Shumali Afwaj se.— Mujhko pichele mausam men rajimat ko dekhne ka mauqa nahin mila in reporton se zahir hai ke rajimat ne achhi taraqqi ki.



i by rail on the 1st October arriving at Mardan Actober.

and On 23rd September orders were received from assignment-General in India to form a 5th Squadron; and to 1st October 'E' Squadron was organized, consisting of b Troop Hindustani Muhammadans under Resaidar Daud Ali Khan and 1 Troop Jats under-Risaldar Udmi Ram.

Owing to an outbreak of cholera on the Loralai-Harnai road, whence the relieving Regiment, 16th Cavalry, were proceeding, the rest of the Regiment did not leave Delhi till the second week in November and concentrated in Mardan on 14th of that month

1918.

On 3rd December Headquarters and 300 men marched to join 10th Cavalry Brig de Camp at Badhber (7 miles south of Peshawar) and remained there till first week in March when they returned to Mardan; Inter Brigade Manaeuvres beetween 1st and 10th Cavalry Brigades having been abandoned owing to protests from Civil authorities concerning damage to crops.

The Regiment was inspected by Brigadier-General G. M. Baldwir, p. s. o., Commanding 10th Cavalry Brigade in March and by Lieut.-General Sir F. Campbell, K. C. B., on 28th March. His general remarks were as follows:—

In spite of many difficulties very satisfactory progress has been made in training all round. Fire direction is receiving attention and accuracy of fire in the field is remarkably good.

There is a good tone in the unit and it is fit for service.

The following British Officers joined the Regiment during the cold weather:

From Cadet Colleges .- 2nd Injent. J. P. Phipps,

R. Strump, E. H. Moodie.

I. A. Reserve.-J. B. Brown.

On Probation I. A.—Lieut. W. H. Hartmann, C. B. Farar, R. H. Marshall, A. G. Sharpe, W. G. O. Hussey W. Cumming.

On Probation I. A. R.—Lieut. A. S. Black, G. E. eal, A. H. Mitcham, W. A. Hicks, D. P. Owen, L. J. nprbison, A. K. Mercer.

əluw Each squadron was armed with two Hotchkiss guns ənu ər of. 303 Maxim guns during this training season.

ing the hot weather, which was an exceptionally the Regiment remained at Mardan carrying routine, sometimes with only one regular ervise the training and organization of 5 squadrons and a very large number of recruits and

remounts.

The health of the men was satisfactory until October when a very severe epidemic of influenza spread all over India. The Regiment escaped with much smaller mortality than any Regiment in the Division, but lost 1 Indian Officer, Ressaidar Kirpal Singh, 16 men and 56 followers.

On 24th September orders were received from Adjutant-General in India to form a 6th squadron.

This was designated 'F' Squadron and was formed of half squadron Muhammadan Rajputs and half squadron Sikhs.

On 10th October the Mons (1914) Star was presented on parade by G. O. C., 10th Cavalry Brigade to all officers and men present with the Regiment who were entitled to the decoration.

General G. Baldwin congratulated the recipients on parade and said:—"This medal will, I feel sure, be the most valued of any in the whole war, since it commemorates the victory of a small, well trained and determined British Army over overwhelming numbers of the enemy."

The conclusion of an Armistice between the All'el powers and Germany on 11th November was celebrated by a ceremonial parade and leave was opened for all ranks. Regimental Sports were held for men not

_proceeding on leave.

An outbreak of glanders among the horses of the Regiment the last week of November prevented the Regiment taking part in the usual Brigade concentration near Peshawar, and all animals were kept in work ng isolation until the end of the year. The origin of this outbreak could not be accurately traced, but probably occurred through numerous transport animals belonging to contractors engaged in building temporary lines.

The following British Officers joined the Regiment:—2nd Lieut. G. I. M. Hotham.

J. N. Blackwell.

, W. S. Scott

The strength of the Regiment on 31st December 1918, was as under:—

British Officers ... 35.
Indian ,, ... 32.
N. C. Os. and men ... 1,222,

1919.

During this year the Regiment remained at Mardan. Demobilization was started early in the year, the 6th Squadron being broken up from 1st March. after which date Regiment remained organized in 5 Squadrons of 125 each, instead of 4 Squadrons of 156 each. Leave was opened on 1st March under usual regulations

The C. B. ponies of 5th Squadron were sold under orders of Remount Department during March and April and strength of horses thereby reduced to 613.

On 22nd January Regiment was inspected by General Sir F. Campbell, K. C. B., Commanding 1st (Peshawar) Division and received a very favourable report. Also on 19th February by G. O. C., 10th Cavalry Brigade.

Major G. L. Farran, D. S. O., M. C., rejoined the Regiment as Offg. 2nd-in-Command on 12th April after a tour of duty with South Persian Rifles.

On 6th May orders were received for the Regiment to mobilize as part of 10th Cavalry Brigade for operations against Afghanistan.

The depot was formed under Major Pearse, with which 'E' Squadron, under Captain Vanrenen, was to do duty during absence of the Regiment on service.

Regiment reported to Adjutant General ready to move on 12th May. A draft of 100 men from 2nd Lancers arrived on 13th May to complete Depot and 5th Squadron.

On 29th May Regiment took part with 10th Cavalry Brigade in night operations of rounding up raiders and

agitators in village of Utmanzai close to Mohmand border. No resistance was encountered and Regiment returned to Mardan next day, where it remained mobilized and ready to move throughout the hot weather, which was a very severe one.

The health of the Regiment was good, except for a few cases of cholera during June and July. Lieut. E. A. R. Innes, I A. R. O., who had been attached to the Regiment for over 2 years, died of this disease on 15th July, to the deep regret of all ranks.

The conclusion of an Armistice with the Amir of Afghanistan, followed by a Treaty of Peace after a conference at Rawalpindi in August, enabled the authorities to open leave for all ranks from 15th September.

After having officiated in Command of the Regiment for two years, Lieut.-Col. H. H. Sproule was appointed permanent Commandant on 2nd August 1919, vice Lieut.-Col. Macquoid, D. S. O.

The following representatives of the Regiment attended the Peace Celebrations in England in August:—Risaldar Major Sadda Singh, Bahadur, Dafadar Luqman Khan and Sowar Bhagwan Singh.

Dafadar Muhammad Nabi Khan and 12 men who had formed the escort of the British Political Agent at Kabul from October 1917, returned in October, after having experienced considerable discomfort during the period when hostilities were in progress between Afghanistan and Great Britain.

The review report on the Regiment for 1918-19 was as follows:—

By G. O. C., Brigade.—Instruction, training and drill very satisfactory. Manœuvre very good. Musketry, fire discipline and reconnaissance very satisfactory.

Signalling exceptionally good. Equitation satisfactory and remounts well trained. A keen, well disciplined and well turned out Regiment, well commanded and well instructed. Upto pre war standard and fit for service. Interior economy very satisfactory.

By G. O. C., Division.—Good work has been done and steady improvement is noticeable. The Regiment is in an efficient state and fit for service.

By G. O. C., Northern Command.—I had no opportunity of seeing this Regiment during the past season. It is evident from these reports that it has made good progress.

port."— By H. E. The C.-in-C.—"A very satisfactory re-

During November the regiment moved by route march to Peshawar and took over Gough Lines, detachments proceeding to Landi Kotal and Jamrud for duty with 2nd (Rawalpindi) Division.

List of Commandants, 4th Cavalry.

1838-39 Captain C. Newbery. 1840-52 J. Mackenzie. 1853-66 Lieut. J. C. Curtis. 1867-81 Major J. C. Hankin. 1882-87 Lt.-Col. M. M. Prendergast. Colonel J. D. Macpherson. 1888-94 1895-00 Lt.-Col. H. C. Lamb. 1901-05 W. G. Yate. 22 1906-10 J. G. Turner. 22 1911-12 W. C. Knight, D.S.O. 99 1913-15 H. G. Stainforth. 22 1916-18 C. E. Macquoid, D.s.o. 99 1919 H. H. Sproule. 22

List of Risaldars Majors, 4th Cavalry.

1852-58	Naib Ris	eldar 1	Nur Khan.
			r Shahzada Abdul Kasim
			Sardar Bahadur.
1877-78	Risaldar	Major	Jye Gopal Singh.
1879-86	C 33	22	Munsabdad Khan.
1887-02	77		Bakhtawar Singh.
1903-05	27	12	Kadam Khan, Sardar Baha-
			dur.
1906-08	"	22	Sultan Ali Khan.
1909-10	2)	95	Kanya Ram.
1911-15	77	"	Awal Khan, Bahadur.
1916	13		Saddha Singh, Bahadur.

List of Stations, 4th Cavalry.

	1838	Sultanpur-Oudh.
	1841	Bareilly.
	1842	Ferozepore.
	1843	Ferozepore and Hansi.
	1844-45	Sindh.
	1846	Saugor and Jhansi.
	1850	Sialkote and Wazirabad.
	1854	Multan.
	1857	Jacobabad.
	1858	Multan.
	1860	Umballa and Jullundur.
	1864	Peshawar.
	1866	Bareilly.
	1869	Segowlee.
	1874	Meerut.
	1878	Deolee.
	1879	Peshawar and Afghanistan.
	1880	Rawalpindi.
	1883	Morar.
1	1886	Fyzabad.
	1892	Cawnpore.
	1898	Saugor and Jubbulpore.
	1901	Loralai.
	1903	Allahabad.
	1909	Fyzabad.
	1914	Bareilly.
	1915	France.
	1916	Mesopotamia.
	1917	Delhi New Cantonments.
	1917	(October) Mardan NW. F. P.
	1919	Peshawar.

4th CAVALRY

Who's Who!

Note -1. Only appointments, promotions, etc, occurring whilst in the Regiment are shewn.

2. Officers marked * are still serving.

Adamson, D., Lieut.	***	28th N. I., November 1860. Joined regiment, December
	<i>f</i>	Promoted Captain, Junuary 1871.
		" Major, January 1879. " Lt. Col. " 1885.
Alexander, A. deV.	***	1st commission, December 1869. Lieut., October 1871. 1st appointment, February 1875. Squadron Officer, December 1878.
		Captain, December 1881. Afterwards commanded 16th Cavalry.
Amesbury, S. C.	• 7 •	Surgeon Major, January 1867. In Medical Charge, January 1873.
Babanau, A. F.	64.	Lieut. I. M. S., February 1907. Offg. Medical Charge, November 1907.
Babington, C. W.	•••	Lieut., General List Infantry, January 1862. Paid doing duty officer 1863- 1864.
Baddeley, R. J. H.		1st commission, January 1899. Lieut., May 1900. Offg. Squadron Officer, July 1901.
		Transferred to 19th B. L.

Barnes, J. P. ... 1st commission, February 1884.
Major, 6th B. C. February 1902.

Appointed 2nd-in-Command, January 1905.

Barrow, G deS.

Lieut., August 1884.
1st appointment, April 1886.
Adjutant, July 1887.
Captain, August 1895.
Squadron Commander, July 1896.
Major, August 1902.
Lt. Col., August 1910.

Afterwards Commanded 35th Scinde Horse.

Bayley, D.

... Cornet 7th L. C., March 1839.
Appointed Acting Adjutant,
1844.

Beatson, J. F.

... Assistant Surgeon, June 1843.

Medical Officer, November
1851.

Becher, C. G.

... Cornet 1st L. C., March 1829.
Appointed 1st Subaltern, Descember 1837, on formation.
Appointed Adjutant, January
1838.

Benton, H. G. *

1st commission, August 1904.
1st appointment, July 1906.
Lieutenant, January 1907.
Captain, August 1913.
Adjutant, December 1916.
Major, August 1919.

Bradley, C. R. S.*

1st commission, April 1902.
Lieutenant, January 1905.
1st appointment, October 1906.
Captain. April 1911.
Major, April 1917.

Brierley, W. E. ... Lieut., I.M.S., February 1908.

Offg. Medical Charge, November 1908.

Broome, R. C.

Lieutenant, April 1880.

1st appointment, January 1881.

Lieutenant, December 1883

... Lieutenant, December 1883. 1st appointment, July 1886.

Calthrop, C. W. ... Surgeon, April 1869.
1st appointment, July 1880.
Medical Officer, May 1881 till
1891.

Cameron, T. M. ... Captain 55th N. I., December 1847.
Actg. 2nd-in-Command & Adjutant, November 1848.

Campbell, J. ... Assistant Surgeon, December 1840.
In Medical Charge, March 1845.
Until November 1857

Coldwell, V.

Lieutenant, June 1905.
Lieutenant, June 1905.
1st appointment June 1905.
Captain, March 1911.
Died at Basra 1916.

Asstt. Surgeon, December 1838 Camberbach, W. S. Medical Charge, January 1844. Surgeon, March 1874. Corbett, J. L. Medical Office August 1875-1878. Lieut., General List Cavalry, Court, M. H. January 1862. Joined, August 1862. List Cavalry Lieut., General Curtis, E. H. July 1861. Joined Regiment, March 1863. Lieutenant 72nd N. I., October Curtis, J. C. 1843. Apptt. Acting Adjutant, October 1845. Adjutant, January 1846. 2nd-in-Command May 1849. Commandant, February 1853 Captain, October Promoted 1854. Major, March 1861. and was succeeded as Commandant by Major G. C.

Davidson, J.

Captain I. M. S., July 1893. Offg Medical Charge, July 1900.

Hankin in August 1866.

Davison, K. S.

... Lieutenant, August 1875.
1st appointment, February 1883.
Captain, August 1884.
Adjutant, September 1885.
Afterwards commanded 2nd
Lancers.

Delamain, F. G.

... 1st commission, February 1876.
1st appointment, November
1879.

Eckford, A. B.

... 1st commission, July 1898.
1st appointment, May 1900.
Lieutenant, October 1900.
Transferred to C. I. H.

Edwards, H. C.

Lieutenant, January 1886. 1st appointment, May 1890. Died in 1896.

Farran, G. L.*

... 1st commission, February 1900.
1st appointment, April 1902.
Lieutenant July 1903.
Adjutant, May 1906.
Captain, February 1909.
Major, September 1915.
Squadron Commander, June
1916.

Fisher, L. G.

... Surgeon, March 1887.
Offg. Medical Charge, October 1889.

Fisher, J.

... Lieut. I. M. S., January 1894. Offg. Medical Charge, July 1896

1st commission, July 1859. Fleming, J. Mc N. Brigade Surgeon, August 1887. Medical Charge, June Offg. 1890. Assistant Surgeon January 1844 Fletcher, J. W. In Medical Charge, 1845. Lieutenant (71st N. I.) Sep-Foote, F. B. tember 1854. Adjutant, September 1855. 1st commission, 1855. Freeman, A. B. Lieutenant, April 1858. Joined Regiment, 1862. Promoted Capt., December 1867. Major, December 1875. Lt. Col. & 2nd-in-Comd. December 1881. Retired in June 1886. Lieut., 1st commission, February Gazelet, W. H. 1874. Offg. Squadron Officer, March 1878. 1st commission, July 1900. Goad, H. J. 1st appointment, March 1902. Lieut, October 1902. Died at Allahabad, 1905. Lieutenant, January 1983. Goodair, W. H. 1st appointment, October 1886. 1st commission, August 1884. Gordon, R. F. C. Offg. Squadron Officer, June 1888. 1st commission, October 1879. Gough, S. C. Major, (5th B.C.) October 1899. Appointed Offg. 2nd-in-Com-

mand, November 1910.

Captain, I. M. S., June 1903. Graham, J. D. Offg. Medical Charge, January 1904. Captain, late 4th E. L. C., Sep-Graham, T. C. tember 1861. Offg. 2nd-in-Command January 1870.Promoted Major, July 1871. Gunn, J. S. Surgeon, October 1896 In Medical Charge, July-1875-1880. Lieutenant, (10th L. C.), Feb-Hailes, M. H. ruary 1329. Appointed Adjutant of the Regiment, December 1837. On formation at Sultanpore as Regiment of Cavalry 1st Oudh Auxiliary Force and was succeeded by Cornet C. G. Becher, in January 1838.

Hale, G. H.

Hamieton, W. R.

Lieutenant (5th C. I.) October 1853. Adjutant, July 1860.

Ensign, April 1859. Joined Regiment, January 1860 Promoted Lieut., November

1860. Promoted Captain, November 1868.

Appointed Adjutant Dec. 1868. Appointed Senior Squadron Officer, April 1877.

Died on Famine relief duty,

Madras, 1878.

Hankin, G. C.

.. Lieutenant, 66th N. I., November 1845.

Appointed Adjutant, November 1850.

February 1853.

Promoted Captain, December 1858.

" Major, December 1863.

Appointed Commandant, August 1866.

Promoted Lt.-Colonel, December 1869.

,, Colonel, December 1874.

and was succeeded as Commandant in December 1881 by Colonel M. M. Prendergast.

... Lieutenant, I. M. S., July 1912, Offg. Medical Charge, August 1914.

... 1st Commission, October 1861, 5th Lancers.

Lieutenant, May 1863.

Joined Regiment, March 1869, Promoted Captain, October 1873.

Apptd. Adjutant, April 1877, Promoted Major, October 1881. Apptd. 2nd-in-Command, June 1886.

Promoted Lt.-Col., Oct. 1887, Retired 15th January 1892.

Hance, J. B.

Harenc, C. E.

Harenc, R. E.*

1st commission, January 1903.
 1st appointment, Fet ruary 1905
 Lieutenant, October 1905.
 Captain, January 1912.
 Adjutant, May 1912.
 Major, January 1917.

Hayes, C. H.

Lieutemant, October 1874.
1st appointment, July 1883.
Afterwards commanded 1st
Lancers.

Hendley, T. H.

... Assistant Surgeon, October 1869.

Assistant Medical Charge, July 1870.

Hill, R.

... Ensign, 4th N. I., Dec. 1837.
Appointed 2nd-in-Command
January 1840.
Promoted Lieutenant, October
1840.
Promoted Captain, February
1843.
Served as 2nd-in-Command until
May 1849 when succeeded by
Lieut. J. C. Curtis.

Holmes, J. P.

Lieutenant 59th N. I., Novem ber 1840.
Appointed Adjutant, April 1842.
Succeeded by It. J. C. Curtisin May 1845.

Hotham, J. C. 1st commission, July 1903. Lieutenant, October 1905. 1st appointment, October 1906. Captain, July 1912. Major, July 1917. Howson, G.* 1st commission, January 1903. appointment. December 1904. Lieutenant, April 1905. Captain, January 1912. Major, January 1917. Ince, J. Assistant Surgeon, February 1856. Medical Officer, 1859. Jarrett, H. S. Lieutenant S. C., July 1857. Adjutant, July 1864 Johnson, C. Assistant Surgeon, June 1848. ... Medical Officer, September 1855. Johnston, R.* 1st commission, July 1898. Offg. Squadron Officer, Decemher 1899. Lieutenant, October 1900. Adjutant, December 1901. Captain, July 1907. Squadron Commander, August 1911. Major, July 1916. 2nd-in-Command, August 1919 Lieutenant, September 1887. Jones, H. H. 1st appointment, May 1890. Transferred to S. & T. Corps. 1st commission, March 1915. Knight, A. B. Lieutenant, May 1915. Captain, March 1919.

Lieutenant, August 1883. Knight, W. C. 1st appointment, September 1885. Captain, August 1894. Squadron Commander, December 1894. Major, November 1900. 2nd-in-Command, November 1905. Commandant, November 1910. 1912 1st commission. May 1869 Lamb, H. C. Lieutenant, 26th Foot, October 1871. Appointed to Regiment, July 1875. Squadron Officer, June 1878. Adjutant, January 1879. Captain, May 1881. Squadron Commander, Septem: ber 1885. Major, May 1889, 2nd-in-Command, January 1892 Comman ant, December 1894. Commanded the Regiment until November 1900 when succeeded by Lt.-Col. W.G. Yate.

Leese, J. V.

Lowdell, C.

 Assistant Surgeon, June 1826.

In Medical Charge, Oct. 1865.

Surgeon, May 1863.

Appointed to Medical charge of Regt., December 1839.

1851 terrort, August 1893. Macaulay, D. I. M. 1st commission, October 1894. Lieutenant, January 1897. Offg. Squadron Officer, January 1896. Transferred to 1st Lancers, 1899. Assistant Surgeon, McCosh, J. February 1831. Appointed 1st Medical Officer of the Regiment on formation in December 1837. Mackenzie, J. Captain (8th L. C.) January 1836. Appointed in charge, December 1839. Commandant, September 1840. Promoted Major, Nov. 1846 Promoted Lieut.-Colonel, June 1849, and commanded until February 1853 when succeeded by Lieut. J. C. Curtis. Lieutenant (12th N. I.) July Mackenzie, R. B. 1857. Attached to Regiment, 1858-59. 1st commission, Dec. 1857. Macpherson, J. D. Appointed Offg. Commandant of the Regiment, October 1887 from 3rd P. C. Promoted Colonel, December 1887 and appointed Commandant. Commanded the Regiment until December 1894 when succeed-

ed by Colonel H. C. Lamb.

Macquoid, C. E.

Manifold, C. E.

1st commission, February 1888. Major, February 1906. Appointed 2nd-in-Command, October 1912.

Lieut-Colonel, February 1914. Commandant, June until 1919 when succeeded by Lt.-Colonel H. H. Sproule.

Surgeon, March 1887,

Medical Officer, December 1887. 1st commission, March 1896. Martin, C. H.

1st appointment, October 1897. Lieutenant, April 1898.

Died at Ajmere, 1900.

1st commission, May 1873. Montresor, E. H. H. ... 1st appointment, October 1879. Adjutant, June 1881. Captain, January 1885.

Squadron Commander, June 1886.

Major, May 1893.

2nd-in-Command, December 1894.

Transferred to 6th Cavalry, 1899.

1st commission, June 1889. Lieutenant, September 1890. Squadron Officer, August 1896. Adjutant, November 1898. Captain, June 1900.

Squadron Commander, June 1904.

Major, June 1907. Retired, September 1909.

Moore, F. T. T.

Mylne, C. K.

Attached to Regiment, 1862.

Newbery, C.

Captain, 9th L. C., 9th September 1829.

Appointed first Commandant of 1st Regiment of Cavalry, Oudh Auxiliary Force (now 4th Cavalry) at Sultanpore on 18th December 1837 and Commanded it until December 1839 when he was succeeded by Captain J. Mackenzie, 8th L. C.

Norgate, J. T.

Lieutenant, 69th N. I., July 1848.

Actg. 2nd-in-Command, November 1857.

O'Leary, J.

... Captain, I. M. S., September 1905.

Offg. Medical Charge, September 1905.

Owen, D. G.

... Lieutenant, 1st Bn. B. F., March 1856.

Acting Adjutant, February, 1858.

Palmer, E.

... Surgeon, March 1872. In temporary Medical charge November 1874. Patton, J. A. M.

.. Captain, 1st E. L. C., February, 1861.
Appointed to Regiment, October 1862.

Pearse, J. C.*

1st commission, April 1900.
Lieutenant, March 1902.
1st appointment, April 1904.
Captain, March 1909.
Major, September 1915.
Squadron Commander, July
1918.

Prendergast, M. M.

1st commission, January 1854.
Captain E. L. C., July 1860.
Appointed 2nd-in-Command,
July 1863.
Promoted Major, February 1870.
Promoted Lt.-Colonel, October
1877.
Promoted Colonel, October

1881.
Appointed Commandant, December 1881 and was a leading to the commandant of the

ember 1881 and was succeeded as Commandant in December 1887 by Colonel Macpherson.

Priestly, F. J. B.

. 1934 v. 1917 13 15 95.

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1st commission, January 1878.
Captain, January 1889.
Appointed Squadron Commander, January 1892.
Major, January 1898.
Lieut.-Colonel, February 1905.

Lieut.-Colonel, February 1905. Retired, January 1906. Pritchard, D. J.

Lieutenant, April 1899.
1st appointment, April 1901.
Captain, February 1907.
Retired, 1914.

Radcliffe, C. W.

.. Lieutenant 7th L. C., January
1842:
Served for a short period with
the Regiment in 1844 as
Acting Adjutant.

Robertson, R.

... Ensign, December 1832, 70th
N. I.
Appointed 2nd Subaltern, December 1837 on formation.

deSalis, R. A.*

... 1st Commission, September 1916 Lieutenant, June 1917.

Sartorius, R. W.

... 1st Commission, January 1858. Lt.-Colonel, September 1878. Offg. 2nd-in-Command, November 1882.

Shakespear, F.

.. 1st commission, November 1887 Offig. Squadron Officer, July 1889. Adjutant, February 1896.

Captain, November 1898. Squadron Commander, August

Died at Allahabad, 1905.

Simpson, E. H. C.

Lieutenant S. C., Nov. 1856 Acting Adjutant, July 1861. Promoted Captain, December 1862.

,, Major, December 1870.

,, Lt.-Colenel, December 1876.

Simson, R.

1st Commission, January 1905.
 1st appointment, March 1906.
 Lieutenant, April 1907.
 Captain, January 1914.
 Retired, 1914.

' Sinclair, G.

Lieutenant (63rd N. I.), December 1847.
 Appointed Adjutant, February 1853.

Smith, A. Le. F.

... 1st Commission, December 1890 Lieutenant, May 1892. 1st appointment, February 1893 Transferred to S. and T. Carps.

Smith, F. V.

Lieutenant, May 1889.
1st appointment, July 1891.
Captain. May 1900.
Squadron Commander, June
1904.
Major, May 1907.
Lt.-Colonel, February 1917.
Retired, 1919.

1897.

Smith, J. L.

.. 1st Commission, January 1895 Lieutenant, January 1897. Offg. Squadron Other, January 1896. Transferred to S. and T. Corps,

Sproule, H. H.*

1st Commission, June 1893.
Lieutenant, June 1896.
1st appointment, December 1899.
Captain, June 1902.
Squairon Commander, June 1905.

Major, June 1911. 2nd-in-Command, May 1916. Lt.-Colonel, June 1919. Commandant, August 1919.

Stainforth, H. G.

Lieutenant, February 1885.
1st appointment, August 1887.
Adjurant, October 1891.
Captain, February 1896.
Squadron Commander, August
1900.

Major, February 1903 Lt.-Colonel, February 1911. 2nd-in-Command, June 1911. Commandant, July 1912. Died in Mesopotamia, May

1916.

Stanley, E. H. B.

Lieutenant I. M. S., January 1901. Offg. Medical Charge, July 1901, Stevenson, F.

... Captain I. M. S., February
1911.
Offg. Medical Charge, March

Stewart, G.

... Lieutenant, S. C., September 1857. Adjutant, April 1863.

Stewart, W. F.

... Lieutenant (45th N. I.), July
1850.
Acting Adjutant, February
1851.
Promoted Captain, March 1858.

Turner, G.

Assistant Surgeon, December 1839.
Medical Charge, March 1843.

Turner, J. G.

1st commission, December 1878.
 Major, January 1896.
 Appointed 2nd-in-Command, November 1901.
 Lt.-Colonel, December 1904.

Commandant, November 1905.
Colonel, June 1907.
Commanded

Commanded till November 1910 when succeeded by Colonel Knight.

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Surgeon-Major, November 1870 Medical Charge, October 1907-

Vivian, E. J.

Walt, E.

Lieutenant, 6th L.C., May 1825 appointed 2nd-in-Command of Regiment, December 1837 and held that appointment until January 1840 when succeeded by Lt. R. Hill.

White, W. W.

Surgeon Captain, 1st commission, October 1887. Offg. Medical Charge, October 1891. Major, I. M. S., October 1899. Lt.-Colonel I. M. S., October 1907.

Williams, V. P. B.

1st commission, January 1901. Lieutenant, April 1903. 1st appointment, April 1902. Captain, January 1910. Transferred to Burma Military Police, 1911.

Wilson, T. A. A.

1st commission, May 1901. 1st appointment, November 1902. Lieutenant, August 1903. Adjutant, March 1908. Captain, May 1910. Major, May 1916.

Wooley, T. S. M.

Lieutenant, 1st commission, June 1874. Offg. Squadron Officer, November 1878. TOTAL THE STATE OF THE STATE OF THE

Wylly, A. F.

... Lieutenant, 9th L. C. February
1843.
Adjutant, May 1849.

Yate, W. G.

Lieutenant, November 1873.
1st appointment, July 1882.
Captain, January 1885.
Squadron Commander, May
1887.
Major, November 1893.
Commandant, November 1900.

Young, D.

... Surgeon, July 1863. In Medical Charge, November 1867.

Young, E. A

... 1st Commission, December 1869.
Lt.-Colonel, December 1895.
Joined as Offg. Commandant,
April 1899.
Retired, 1900.

List of Interpreters who served with the Regiment in France, 1914-15.

Lieut. J. Pierrepont.

" C. Sleigh.

" J. McSparran.

" M. Archdale.

Mr. J. R. Giraud.

. F. Hamant.

.. P. Fournpelle.

" E. Gissinger.

" C. Pinto.

List of Indian Army Reserve Officers who joined the 4th Cavalry in Field.

Bank and Name		Date of joining.	Remarks.	
2/Lt. S. W. Sandford		8-4-1915	14th Lancers, Decem	
" E. C. P. Collins	***	9-4-1915	Der 1916	
Captain E. M. Young	•••	20-8-1915	TANGETON TO ME W	
2/Lt. W. L. Thacker	•••	14-8-1915	Proceeded to Persia	
Lieut. W. Heilgers	•••	1915	Transferred to Machine Gun Corps.	
" S. Gray		14-12-1915	Proceeded on Field Service to Egypt on 9-3-17, to take up duties of special ser- vice officer. Bikanir	
"S. W. Parmer		8-4-1916	Transferred to Base Remount Depot	
, N. Powell	***	25-1-1916	24-10-16. Transferred to Labour	
"B. Llewellyn	•••	1-1-1916	Corps. Invalided to India.	
" J. C. Owden	•11	9-7-1916	Transferred to Royal Flying Corps, dated 28-3-17.	

List of Indian Army Reserve Officers who joined the Depot 4th Cavalry since the beginning of the War.

Rank and Name.	Date of joining,	Remarks,
2/Lt. A. G. Illes	14-5-1915	Proceeded on Field Service to join Force "A" on 19-6-15.
Lieut. W. A. K Christie	10-7-1915	Proceeded on Field Service to join Force "A" on 11-9-15.
2/Lt, D. B. Emerson	30-9-1915	Transferred to Depot 9th Hodsons Horse on 9-10-15.
, A. D. C. Forbes	19-1-1916	Transferred to 32nd Lancers on 29-9-16.

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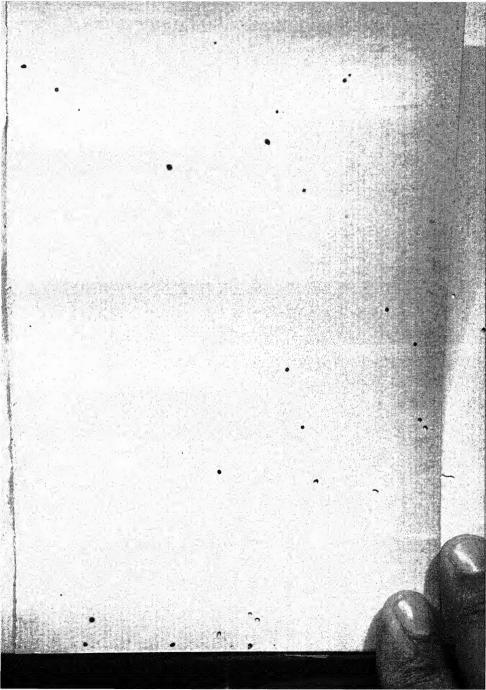
Rank and Narie.		Date of joining, c	Remarks.
2/Lt. C. D. H. Collinson	•	2-1-1917	Transferred to 15th Lancers, Persia, on 24-3-18
"M. J. Dixon ··	•	30-1-1917	Appointed A.D.C. to Political Resident, Aden, 8-4-17
" E. A. R Innes		1-3-1917	Died at Mardan, 15-17-1919.
" L. F. E. Vanrenen	•	15-4-1917	Invalided to England, 15 10-19.
H. E. F. Craddock	•	16-4-1917	Proceeded on Field Service Force "D", 22-6-18.
"D. P. Jardine "		1-5-1917	Transferred to Military Farm Deptt., Rawal- pindi, on 28-5-17.
"S. L. Mathews ·	•	3-5-1917	Transferred to 3rd Skinners Horse on 1-6-17.
" J. H. Thorniley ·		25-6-1917	Proceeded to Bombay for training as R.T.O. on 9-9-17.
"H. R. Messum	•••	20-9-1917	Released from Army Service, 4-4-19.
"D. T. Henderson	•••	10-12-1917	Proceededtojoin Depot 122nd Infantry, for Field Service 10-9-18.

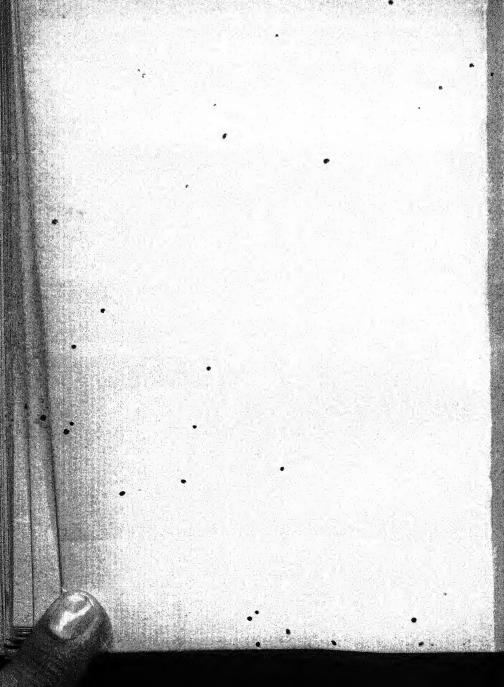
Rank and Name.		Date of joining.	Remarks.	
2/Lt. D. P.Owen		18-1-1918	Proceeded on Field Ser-	
" J. B. Brown	•••	18-1-1918	vice Egypt, on 18-7-18 Released from Army	
Lient. A. S. Black		14-2-1918	Service on 13-3-19. Transferred to S. & T.	
2/I.t. W. A. Hicks		14-2-1918	Rawalpindi, on 9-5-18 Proceeded on Field Ser- vice Egypt, on 18-7-18	
" A. H. Mitcham	• • •	14-2-1918	Proceeded to join Depot 59th Rifles for Field	
" A. R. Mercer	•••	1-4-1918	Service on 12-9-18. Transferred to 473rd Gurkhas on 10-7-18.	
" L. J. Herbison	•••	1-4-1918	Released from Army Service on 17-9-19.	
" W. S. Scott	•••	14-10-1918	64 54 54 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55	
Capt. J. Macnamura	•••	17-1-1919	Released from Army Service on 6-10-19.	
2/Lt. L. E. Wooldridge	•••	24-6-1919	Released from Army Service on 17-9-19.	

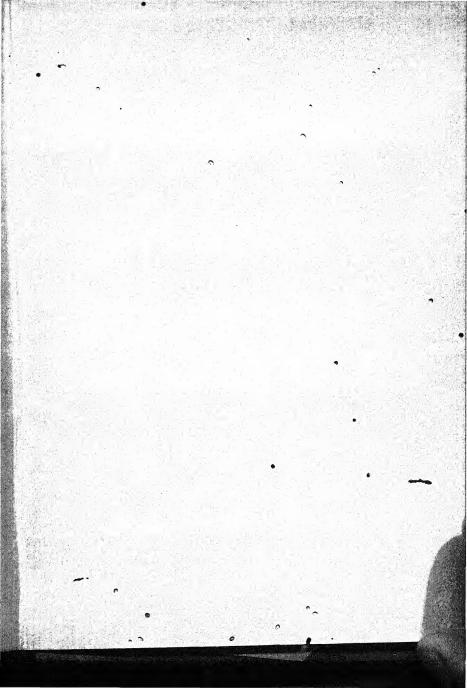
List of Officers other than I. A. R. who have joined the 4th Cavalry since war begin.

Rank and Name.		Date of joining.	Remarks.
Dapt. F. W. Harland*	1 1	8-4-1917 0-5-1917	
"S. A. Jennison" Lieut. R. J. MeCleary		23-6-1917	Proceeded on Field Service Force "D" on 30-7-18.
		2-8-1917	
,, J. H. Barlow* C. P. D. Sutherland*		8-8-1917	Leave ex-India M. C. April 1918
W. H. Hartmann		26-1-1918	
		26-1-1918	Transferred to 34th Pioneers, May 1918.
". •C. B. Farrar, R. E	••	27-1-1918	Transferred to Signal Service Depot, Poons on 18-3-18.
	-0.7	14-2-1918	R. T. O., Lahore 7-3-19
TA THE TAX OF COLUMN		6-2-1918	
35 D • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •		6-2-1918	Transferred to 2/10th Gurkha Rifles, Chaman, 27-6-18.
A. G. Sharpe.		28-2-1918	
" G. O. G. Hussey*		17-3-1918	
E. H. Moodie*		22-3-1918	
, W. Cummine	•••	1-4-1918	"D" on 30-7-18.
, J. N. Blackwell*		4-9-191	18
G. I. M. Hotham*		7-9-191	
", L. W. Gomer"		16-1-191	
J. F. Howitt*		22-4-191	
R. S. Clemons*		22-4-191	
"G. E. B. Edgeome UNIT鄉)	е	13-5-191	Re-transferred to D

or Na. OG-Handy-









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